

# User Guide | CG000421 | Rev D

# Chromium Next GEM Single Cell 3' HT Reagent Kits v3.1 (Dual Index)

### with Feature Barcode technology for CRISPR Screening & Cell Multiplexing

For use with:

Chromium Next GEM Single Cell 3' HT Kit v3.1 48 rxns PN-1000348 | 8 rxns PN-1000370

Chromium Next GEM Chip M Single Cell Kit\* 80 rxns PN-1000349 | 16 rxns PN-1000371 (\*Included with Chromium Next GEM Single Cell 3' HT Kit v3.1; 16 rxn kit can also be ordered separately)

3' Feature Barcode Kit *16 rxns PN-1000262* 

3' CellPlex Kit Set A 48 rxns PN-1000261

Dual Index Kit TT Set A 96 rxns PN-1000215

Dual Index Kit NT Set A 96 rxns PN-1000242

Dual Index Kit NN Set A 96 rxns PN-1000243

# Notices

### **Document Number**

CG000421 | Rev D

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# **Document Revision Summary**

### **Document Number**

CG000421 | Rev D

### Title

Chromium Next GEM Single Cell 3' HT Reagent Kits v3.1 (Dual Index) with Feature Barcode technology for CRISPR Screening & Cell Multiplexing

### Revision

Rev C to Rev D

### **Revision Date**

September 26, 2022

### **Specific Changes**

- Updated Thermal Cycler recommendations.
- Updated Sample Index PCR Mix volumes (8X & 16X rxns) in step 4.4b.
- Updated PCR cycles number in step 4.4f to specify "repeat for a total of 9 cycles."
- Updated SPRIselect volume to 20 μl in step 4.5e.

### **General Changes**

Updated for general minor consistency of language and terms throughout.

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# Chromium Next GEM Single Cell 3' HT Reagent Kits v3.1

Refer to SDS for handling and disposal information

# Chromium Next GEM Single Cell 3' HT Kit v3.1, 48 rxns PN-1000348

Chromium Next GEM Single Cell 3' HT GEM Kit v3.1 48 rxns, PN-1000351 Store at -20°C			ary Construction Kit xns, PN-1000352 re at -20°C				
		#	PN			#	PN
	RT Reagent B	3	2000435		Fragmentation Enzyme	3	2000090
	RT Enzyme C	3	2000436		Fragmentation Buffer	3	2000091
	Template Switch Oligo	6	3000228		Ligation Buffer	3	2000092
0	Reducing Agent B	3	2000087		DNA Ligase	3	220110
	Cleanup Buffer	3	2000438		Adaptor Oligos	3	2000094
	cDNA Primers	3	2000439	0	Amp Mix	3	2000047
0	Amp Mix	3	2000440				
			10x genomics				10x

Chromium Next GEM Single Cell 3' HT Gel Bead Kit v3.1 48 rxns, PN-1000350 Store at -80°C					
	#	PN			
Single Cell 3' HT Gel Beads v3.1	3	2000443			
		10×			

Dynabeads <sup>™</sup> MyOne <sup>™</sup> SILANE PN-2000048 Store at 4°C			
	#	PN	
Dynabeads MyOne SILANE	6	2000048	

## Chromium Next GEM Chip M Single Cell Kit, 80 rxns PN-1000349

Part	omium <b>itioning Oil</b> e at ambient temj	peratu	re	Red	omium <b>covery Agent</b> re at ambient tem	iperat	ture
		#	PN			#	PN
	Partitioning Oil	5	220088	0	Recovery Agent	5	2000434
				J			

Chromium Next GEM Chip M & Gaskets Store at ambient temperature			
	#	PN	
Chromium Next GEM Chip M	5	2000417	
Chip Gasket, HT, 5-pack	1	3000614	
			10x genomics

# Chromium Next GEM Single Cell 3' HT Kit v3.1, 8 rxns PN-1000370

Sing 8 rx	omium Next GEM gle Cell 3' HT GEM Ki ns, PN-1000373 re at -20°C	t v3. <sup>-</sup>	1		rary Construction Kit rxns, PN-1000190 re at -20°C		
		#	PN			#	PN
	RT Reagent B	1	2000165		Fragmentation Enzyme	1	2000090
	RT Enzyme C	1	2000085		Fragmentation Buffer	1	2000091
	Template Switch Oligo	1	3000228		Ligation Buffer	1	2000092
$\bigcirc$	Reducing Agent B	1	2000087		DNA Ligase	1	220110
	Cleanup Buffer	2	2000088		Adaptor Oligos	1	2000094
	cDNA Primers	1	2000089	0	Amp Mix	1	2000047
$\bigcirc$	Amp Mix	1	2000047				
			10x				10x



<b>Dynabeads<sup>™</sup> MyOne<sup>™</sup> SILANE</b> PN-2000048 Store at 4°C			
	#	PN	
Dynabeads MyOne SILANE	2	2000048	

### Chromium Next GEM Chip M Single Cell Kit, 16 rxns PN-1000371

mium I <b>tioning Oil</b> e at ambient temp	eratu	re	Chromium <b>Recovery Agent</b> Store at ambient temperature		ture		
	#	PN				#	PN
Partitioning Oil	1	220088		0	Recovery Agent	1	2000434
			$\supset$				

Chromium Next GEM Chip M & Gaskets Store at ambient temperature			
	#	PN	
Chromium Next GEM Chip M	1	2000417	
Chip Gasket, HT, 2-pack	1	3000656	
			10x genomics

# 3' Feature Barcode Kit, 16 rxns PN-1000262

Two 3' Feature Barcode 16 rxn kits are required for processing 16 samples.



# 3' CellPlex Kit Set A, 48 rxns PN-1000261

<b>3' CellPlex Kit Set A</b> 48 rxns, PN-1000261 <i>Store at -20°C</i>		
	#	PN
Cell Multiplexing Oligo 301	1	2000307
Cell Multiplexing Oligo 302	1	2000308
Cell Multiplexing Oligo 303	1	2000309
Cell Multiplexing Oligo 304	1	2000310
Cell Multiplexing Oligo 305	1	2000311
Cell Multiplexing Oligo 306	1	2000312
Cell Multiplexing Oligo 307	1	2000313
Cell Multiplexing Oligo 308	1	2000314
Cell Multiplexing Oligo 309	1	2000315
Cell Multiplexing Oligo 310	1	2000316
Cell Multiplexing Oligo 311	1	2000317
Cell Multiplexing Oligo 312	1	2000318
		10× genomics

## Dual Index Kit TT Set A, 96 rxns PN-1000215

<b>Dual Index Kit TT Set A</b> Store at -20°C			
	#	PN	
Dual Index Plate TT Set A	1	3000431	

# Dual Index Kit NN Set A, 96 rxns PN-1000243

<b>Dual Index Kit NN Set A</b> Store at -20°C			
	#	PN	
Dual Index Plate NN Set A	1	3000482	

# Dual Index Kit NT Set A, 96 rxns PN-1000242

<b>Dual Index Kit NT Set A</b> Store at -20°C			
	#	PN	
Dual Index Plate NT Set A	1	3000483	

# **10x Genomics Accessories**

Product	Part Number	Part Number (Item)
10x Vortex Adapter	120251	330002
10x Magnetic Separator HT	1000394	2000431
Chromium X Chip Holder	1000393	3000598

# **Recommended Thermal Cyclers**

The table below lists the thermal cyclers that have been validated by 10x Genomics. Thermal cyclers used must support uniform heating of 100  $\mu l$  emulsion volumes

Supplier	Description	Part Number
BioRad	C1000 Touch Thermal Cycler with 96-Deep Well Reaction Module	1851197
Analytik Jena†	Biometra TAdvanced 96 SG	846-x-070-241 (x=2 for 230 V; 4 for 115 V; 5 for 100 V, 50-60 Hz)
Eppendorf*	MasterCycler X50s	North America 6311000010
	Mastercycler Pro (discontinued)	North America 950030010 International 6321 000.019
Thermo Fisher Scientific	Veriti 96-Well Thermal Cycler	4375786

# **Additional Kits, Reagents & Equipment**

The items in the table below have been validated by 10x Genomics and are highly recommended for 10x Genomics workflows, training, and system operations. Substituting materials may adversely affect system performance. This list does not include standard laboratory equipment, such as water baths, centrifuges, vortex mixers, pH meters, freezers, etc.

Supplier	Description	Part Number (US)		
Plastics				
Choose either Eppendorf, USA Scientific, or Thermo Fisher Scientific PCR 8-tube strips				
Eppendorf	PCR Tubes 0.2 ml 8-tube strips	951010022		
	DNA LoBind Tubes, 1.5 ml	022431021		
	DNA LoBind Tubes, 2.0 ml	022431048		
USA Scientific	TempAssure PCR 8-tube strip (alternate to Eppendorf or Thermo Fisher Scientific product)	1402-4700		
Thermo Fisher Scientific	MicroAmp 8-Tube Strip, 0.2 ml (alternate to Eppendorf or USA Scientific product)	N8010580		
	MicroAmp 8 -Cap Strip, clear	N8010535		
Kits & Reagents				
Thermo Fisher Scientific	Nuclease-free Water Low TE Buffer (10 mM Tris-HCl pH 8.0, 0.1 mM EDTA)	AM9937 12090-015		
Millipore Sigma	re Sigma Ethanol, Pure (200 Proof, anhydrous)			
Beckman Coulter	SPRIselect Reagent Kit	B23318		
Bio-Rad	10% Tween 20	1662404		
Ricca Chemical Company	Glycerin (glycerol), 50% (v/v) Aqueous Solution	3290-32		
Qiagen	Qiagen Buffer EB	19086		
Equipment				
VWR Vortex Mixer Divided Polystyrene Reservoirs		10153-838 41428-958		
Thermo Fisher Scientific	MYFUGE 12 Mini Centrifuge (alternatively, use any equivalent mini centrifuge)	C1012		
	Isotemp Drybath Incubators (when using 48 rxn reagent kits) (alternatively, use any equivalent drybath or waterbath)	11-718-22Q		

Supplier	Description	Part Number (US)	
Eppendorf	Eppendorf ThermoMixer C (when using 8 rxn reagent kits)	5382000023	
	5360000038		
Quantification & Quality Cont	rol		
Choose either Bioanalyzer,	TapeStation, Fragment Analyzer, Labchip, or Qubit bas	sed on availability & preference.	
Agilent	2100 Bioanalyzer Laptop Bundle (discontinued) (Replacement 2100 Bioanalyzer Instrument/2100 Expert Laptop Bundle)	G2943CA G2939BA/G2953CA	
	High Sensitivity DNA Kit	5067-4626	
	4200 TapeStation	G2991AA	
	High Sensitivity D1000 ScreenTape/Reagents	5067-5592/ 5067-5593	
	High Sensitivity D5000 ScreenTape/Reagents	5067-5584/ 5067-5585	
Thermo Fisher Scientific	Qubit 4.0 Flourometer Qubit dsDNA HS Assay Kit	Q33226 Q32854	
Advanced Analytical	Fragment Analyzer Automated CE System - 12 cap	FSv2-CE2F	
	Fragment Analyzer Automated CE System - 48/96 cap	FSv2-CE10F	
	High Sensitivity NGS Fragment Analysis Kit	DNF-474	
PerkinElmer     LabChip GX Touch HT Nucleic Acid Analyzer     CLS137031       DNA High Sensitivity Reagent Kit     CLS760672			
KAPA Biosystems	KAPA Library Quantification Kit for Illumina Platforms	KK4824	

# **Recommended Pipette Tips**

10x Genomics recommends using only validated emulsion-safe pipette tips for all Single Cell protocols. Rainin pipette tips have been extensively validated by 10x Genomics and are highly recommended for all single cell assays. If Rainin tips are unavailable, any of the listed alternate pipette tips validated by 10x Genomics may be used.

Supplier	Description	Part Number (US)
Recommended Pipettes & Pipette tips		
Rainin	<b>Pipettes</b> Pipet-Lite Multi Pipette L8-50XLS+	17013804
	Pipet-Lite Multi Pipette L8-200XLS+	17013805
	Pipet-Lite Multi Pipette L8-10XLS+	17013802
	Pipet-Lite Multi Pipette L8-20XLS+	17013803
	Pipet-Lite LTS Pipette L-2XLS+	17014393
	Pipet-Lite LTS Pipette L-10XLS+	17014388
	Pipet-Lite LTS Pipette L-20XLS+	17014392
	Pipet-Lite LTS Pipette L-100XLS+	17014384
	Pipet-Lite LTS Pipette L-200XLS+	17014391
	Pipet-Lite LTS Pipette L-1000XLS+	17014382
	<b>Pipette Tips</b> Tips LTS 200UL Filter RT-L200FLR	30389240
	Tips LTS 1ML Filter RT-L1000FLR	30389213
	Tips LTS 20UL Filter RT-L10FLR	30389226
Alternate Recommendations (If Rainin pipette tips are unavailable	e, any of the listed pipette tips may be used)	
Eppendorf	<b>Pipettes</b> Eppendorf Research Plus, 8-channel, epT.I.P.S. Box, 0.5 – 10 µl	3125000010
	Eppendorf Research Plus, 8-channel, epT.I.P.S. Box, 10 – 100 µl	3125000036
	Eppendorf Research Plus, 8-channel, epT.I.P.S. Box, 30 – 300 µl	3125000052
	Eppendorf Research Plus, 1-channel, epT.I.P.S.® Box, 0.1 – 2.5 $\mu I$	3123000012
	Eppendorf Research Plus, 1-channel, epT.I.P.S.® Box, 0.5 – 10 µl	3123000020
	Eppendorf Research Plus, 1-channel, epT.I.P.S.® Box, 2 – 20 $\mu I$	3123000039
	Eppendorf Research Plus, 1-channel, epT.I.P.S.® Box, 2 – 200 µl	3123000055
	Eppendorf Research Plus, 1-channel, epT.I.P.S.® Box, 100 – 1000 µl	3123000063

Supplier	Description	Part Number (US)	
	Pipette Tips		
	(compatible with Eppendorf pipettes only)		
	ep Dualfilter T.I.P.S., 2-20 µl	0030078535	
	ep Dualfilter T.I.P.S., 2-200 μl	0030078551	
	ep Dualfilter T.I.P.S., 2-1,000 µl	0030078578	
Labcon*	ZAP SLIK 20 $\mu L$ Low Retention Aerosol Filter Pipet Tips for Rainin LTS	4-1143-965-008	
	ZAP SLIK 200 $\mu L$ Low Retention Aerosol Filter Pipet Tips for Rainin LTS	4-1144-965-008	
	ZAP SLIK 1200 $\mu L$ Low Retention Aerosol Filter Pipet Tips for Rainin LTS	4-1145-965-008	
Biotix*	xTIP4 Racked Pipette Tips, Rainin LTS Pipette Compatible, 0.1-20 µl	63300931	
	xTIP4 Racked Pipette Tips, Rainin LTS Pipette Compatible, 200 $\mu I$	63300001	
	xTIP4 Racked Pipette Tips, Rainin LTS Pipette Compatible, 1200 µI	63300004	

\*Compatible with Rainin pipettes

# **Protocol Steps & Timing**

Day	Steps	Timing Stop & Store
	Cell Preparation & Labeling	
1 h	Dependent on Cell Type	~1-2 h
	Step 1 – GEM Generation & Barcoding	
	<ul> <li>1.1 Prepare Reaction Mix</li> <li>1.2 Load Chromium Next GEM Chip M</li> <li>1.3 Run the Chromium X</li> <li>1.4 Transfer GEMs</li> <li>1.5 GEM-RT Incubation</li> </ul>	20 min 10 min 18 min 3 min 55 min 5™ 4°C ≤72 h or −20°C ≤1 week
4h	Step 2 – Post GEM-RT Cleanup & cDNA Amplification	
	<ul> <li>2.1 Post GEM RT-Cleanup – Dynabead</li> <li>2.2 cDNA Amplification</li> <li>2.3 cDNA Cleanup – SPRIselect</li> </ul>	60 min 40 min
6h	<ul> <li>2.3A Pellet Cleanup</li> <li>2.3B Transferred Supernatant Cleanup (Cell Multiplexing)</li> <li>2.3C Transferred Supernatant Cleanup (CRISPR Screen)</li> <li>2.4 cDNA QC &amp; Quantification</li> </ul>	20 min $4^{\circ}C \le 72$ h or $-20^{\circ}C \le 4$ weeks 30 min $4^{\circ}C \le 72$ h or $-20^{\circ}C \le 4$ weeks 30 min $4^{\circ}C \le 72$ h or $-20^{\circ}C \le 4$ weeks 50 min
	Step 3 – 3' Gene Expression Library Construction	
	<ul> <li>3.1 Fragmentation, End Repair &amp; A-tailing</li> <li>3.2 Post Fragmentation, End Repair &amp; A-tailing Double</li> <li>Sided Size Selection – SPRIselect</li> </ul>	50 min 30 min
	<ul> <li>3.3 Adaptor Ligation</li> <li>3.4 Post Ligation Cleanup- SPRIselect</li> <li>3.5 Sample Index PCR</li> <li>3.6 Post Sample Index PCR Double Sided Size Selection- SPRIselect</li> <li>3.6 Post Library Construction QC</li> </ul>	25 min 20 min 40 min 30 min 50 min 50 min
8h	Step 4 – CRISPR Screening Library Construction	
plus	<ul> <li>4.1 Guide RNA cDNA Cleanup</li> <li>4.2 Feature PCR</li> <li>4.3 Post Feature PCR Cleanup – SPRIselect</li> <li>4.4 Sample Index PCR</li> <li>4.5 Post Sample Index PCR Size Selection – SPRIselect</li> <li>4.6 Post Library Construction QC</li> </ul>	20 min 50 min 20 min 30 min 20 min 50 min
	Step 5 – Cell Multiplexing Library Construction	
	<ul> <li>5.1 Sample Index PCR</li> <li>5.2 Post Sample Index PCR Size Selection- SPRIselect</li> <li>5.3 Post Library Construction QC</li> </ul>	15 min 20 min

# 🐨 Stepwise Objectives

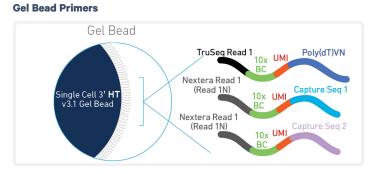
The Chromium Single Cell Gene Expression HT with Feature Barcode technology is a scalable microfluidic platform that assesses CRISPR-mediated perturbations and cell multiplexing combined with 3' digital gene expression by profiling 2,000-60,000 individual cells per sample. A pool of ~3,500,000 10x Barcodes are sampled separately to index each cell's transcriptome along with the CRISPR-mediated perturbations and cell multiplexing. It is done by partitioning thousands of cells into nanoliter-scale Gel Beads-in-emulsion (GEMs), where all generated cDNA share a common 10x Barcode. Dual indexed libraries are generated and sequenced from the cDNA, and 10x Barcodes are used to associate individual reads back to the individual partitions.

This document outlines the high throughput (HT) protocol for generating Single Cell 3' Gene Expression, CRISPR Screening, and Cell Multiplexing dual index libraries from single cells.

## Single Cell 3' HT v3.1 Gel Beads

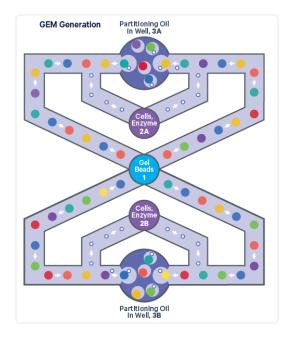
In addition to the poly(dT) primer that enables the production of barcoded, full-length cDNA from poly-adenylated mRNA, the Single Cell 3' HT v3.1 Gel Beads also include two additional primer sequences (Capture Sequence 1 and Capture Sequence 2) that enable capture and priming of Feature Barcode technology compatible targets or analytes of interest.

The poly(dT) primers along with one of the capture sequence primers are used in this protocol for generating Single Cell 3' Gene Expression and CRISPR Screening/Cell Multiplexing libraries.



# **Step 1: GEM Generation & Barcoding**

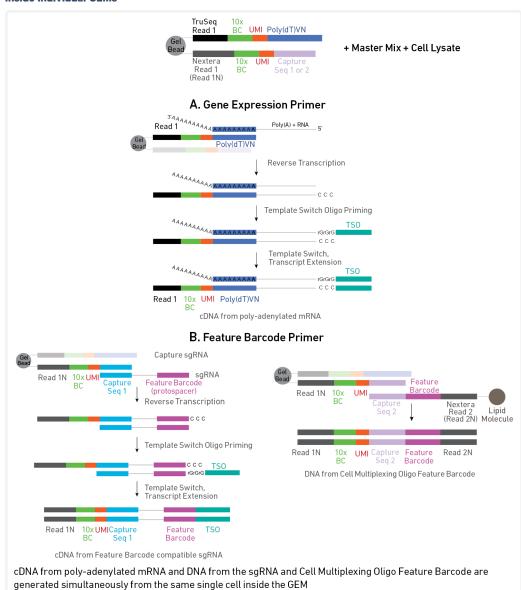
GEMs are generated by combining barcoded Gel Beads, a Master Mix containing Cell Multiplexing Oligo labeled cells, and Partitioning Oil onto Chromium Next GEM Chip M. To achieve single cell resolution, cells are delivered at a limiting dilution, such that the majority (~90-99%) of generated GEMs contain no cell, while the remainder largely contain a single cell.



Immediately following GEM generation, the Gel Bead is dissolved, the three types of primers are released, and any co-partitioned cell is lysed. The poly (dT) and one of the capture sequence primers in the gel bead are engaged simultaneously in two different reactions inside individual GEMs (primer with only one of the Capture Sequences is illustrated in the example).

A. Primers containing:	B. Primers containing:	
• an Illumina TruSeq Read 1 (read 1 sequencing primer)	• an Illumina Nextera Read 1 (Read 1N; read 1 sequencing primer)	
• 16 nt 10x Barcode	• 16 nt 10x Barcode	
• 12 nt unique molecular identifier (UMI)	• 12 nt unique molecular identifier (UMI)	
• 30 nt poly(dT) sequence	Capture Sequence 1 or 2	

Both primers are mixed with the cell lysate and a Master Mix containing reverse transcription (RT) reagents. Incubation of the GEMs produces barcoded, full-length cDNA from poly-adenylated mRNA from reagents in (A) and barcoded DNA from the sgRNA and cell multiplexing Feature Barcode oligonucleotides from reagents in (B).



#### Inside Individual GEMs

Compatible sgRNA Specifications on page 113

## Step 2: Post GEM-RT Cleanup & cDNA Amplification

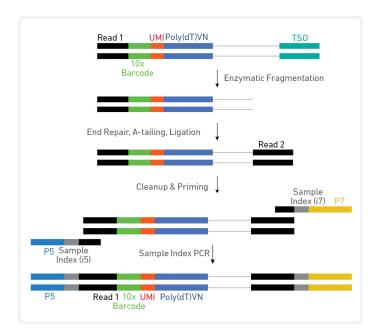
After incubation, GEMs are broken and pooled fractions are recovered. Silane magnetic beads are used to purify the first-strand cDNA from the post GEM-RT reaction mixture, which includes leftover biochemical reagents and primers. Barcoded, full-length cDNA is amplified via PCR to generate sufficient mass for library. Size selection is used to separate the amplified cDNA molecules for 3' Gene Expression, CRISPR Screening, and Cell Multiplexing Library Construction.

### TS0 Read 1 Read 2N Read 1N TS0 Read 1N **DNA Amplification** 10x Barcode UMI Polv(dT)VN Read 1 Read 1N 10x UMI Capture Barcode Seq 2 Read 2N Feature Barcode Barcode Read 1N 10x UMI Captur Barcode Seg 1 Feature Barcode TSC Separation ۷ cDNA from poly-adenylated mRNA DNA from Cell Multiplexing Oligo Feature Barcode ۷ For 3' Gene Expression cDNA from sgRNA Library Construction (Step 3) ۷ For CRISPR Screening or Cell Multiplexing Library Construction (Step 4 and 5)

#### **Pooled cDNA Amplification**

# 😳 Step 3: 3' Gene Expression Library Construction

Enzymatic fragmentation and size selection are used to optimize the cDNA amplicon size. P5 and P7 adapters, i7 and i5 sample indexes, and TruSeq Read 2 (read 2 primer sequence) are added via End Repair, A-tailing, Adaptor Ligation, and PCR. The final libraries contain the P5 and P7 primers used in Illumina amplification.

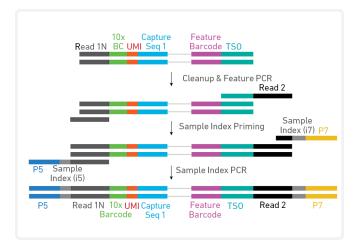


#### **Amplified cDNA Processing (dual index)**

# Step 4: CRISPR Screening Library Construction

Amplified cDNA from sgRNA molecules is used to generate CRISPR Screening libraries. P5 and P7 adapters, i7 and i5 sample indexes, and TruSeq Read 2 (read 2 primer sequence) are added via PCR. The final libraries contain the P5 and P7 primers used in Illumina bridge amplification.

#### **Pooled Amplified DNA Processing in Bulk (dual index)**



# Step 5: Cell Multiplexing Library Construction

Amplified DNA from Cell Multiplexing Feature Barcode oligonucleotides is used for library construction. P5 and P7 adapters, i7 and i5 sample indexes, and Nextera Read 2 (read 2N primer sequence) are added via PCR. The final libraries contain the P5 and P7 sequences necessary for amplification on the Illumina flow cell.

Pooled Amplified DNA Processing in Bulk (dual index)

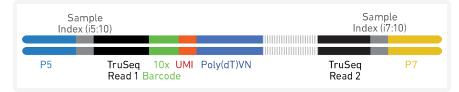


# Sequencing

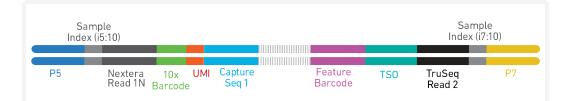
The Single Cell 3' library comprises standard Illumina paired-end constructs which begin and end with P5 and P7 adapters. The 16 bp 10x Barcode and 12 bp UMI are encoded in Read 1, while Read 2 is used to sequence the cDNA fragment in 3' Gene Expression libraries and the Feature Barcode (sgRNA protospacer) in the CRISPR Screening libraries. Read 2N is used to sequence the DNA from Cell Multiplexing Oligo Feature Barcode in the Cell Multiplexing libraries. i7 and i5 index sequences are incorporated as the sample index reads. Standard Illumina sequencing primer sites TruSeq Read 1 and TruSeq Read 2 in the 3' Gene Expression libraries, Nextera Read 1 and TruSeq Read 2 in the CRISPR Screening libraries are used in paired-end sequencing.

Illumina sequencer compatibility, sample indices, library loading and pooling for sequencing are summarized in the sequencing chapter.

#### **Chromium Single Cell 3' Gene Expression Dual Index Library**



#### Chromium Single Cell 3' CRISPR Screening Dual Index Library

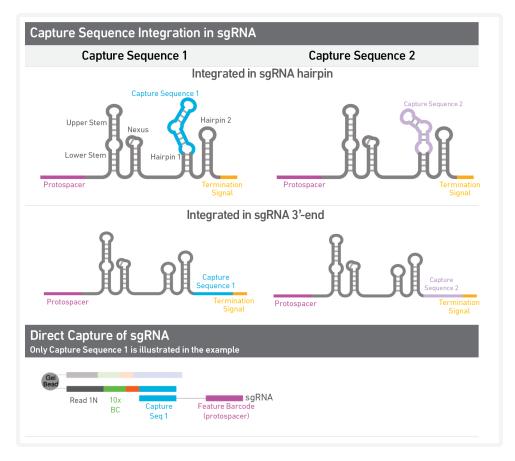


#### **Chromium Single Cell 3' Cell Multiplexing Dual Index Library**



### See Appendix for Oligonucleotide Sequences on page 117

# **CRISPR Screening Overview**





Performing sgRNA QC by qPCR, NGS, or other methods is recommended prior to proceeding with the Single Cell Gene Expression and CRISPR Screening Solution.

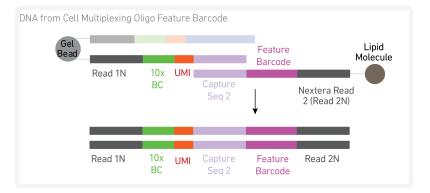
See Appendix for Compatible sgRNA Specifications on page 113

Experimental Planning Guide: Refer to the Chromium Single Cell CRISPR Screening – Experimental Planning Guide (Document CG000398).

# **Cell Multiplexing Oligo Labeling Guidelines**

### **Overview**

The 10x Genomics 3' CellPlex Kit provides a species agnostic sample multiplexing solution through the use of a set of 12 Feature Barcode oligonucleotides each conjugated to a lipid. Individual cells or nuclei samples can be loaded with a Cell Multiplexing Oligo (CMO) and then pooled together prior to loading cells onto a 10x Genomics chip. The Feature Barcode molecules can be directly captured by the oligos present on the present on the Gel Beads inside a GEM during GEM-RT and subsequently amplified (see Stepwise Objectives on page 21 for assay scheme specifics). The amplified DNA generated from the Feature Barcode molecules can be used for Cell Multiplexing Library Construction. Upon sequencing and processing the data through Cell Ranger, pooled samples can be bioinformatically demultiplexed and analyzed as individual samples, with identified cell multiplets excluded.



### **Demonstrated Protocols for Cell Multiplexing Oligo Labeling**



For guidance on cell multiplexing oligo labeling protocol, consult Demonstrated Protocol Cell Multiplexing Oligo Labeling for Single Cell RNA Sequencing Protocols with Feature Barcode technology (Document CG000391).



Failure to label cells or nuclei with a Feature Barcode oligonucleotide conjugated to the lipid molecule prior to using the cells for GEM Generation & Barcoding will preclude generation of Cell Multiplexing library.



# **Tips & Best Practices**



### Icons







Next GEM High

Throughput (HT)

specific protocol step

updates



Dual index specific protocol step updates

# **Emulsion-safe Plastics**

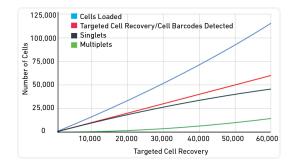
Use validated emulsion-safe plastic consumables when handling GEMs as some plastics can destabilize GEMs.

# Cell Concentration

• The optimal cell input depends upon the desired cell recovery target:

<b>Optimal Input Cell Concentration</b>	Cell Recovery Target
700-1,200 cells/ μl	2,000-20,000 cells
1,300-1,600 cells/ μl	20,000-60,000 cells

- Recommended starting point is to load ~3,000 cells per reaction, resulting in recovery of  $\sim 2,000$  cells, and a multiplet rate of  $\sim 0.8\%$ . The optimal input cell concentration is 700-1,200 cells/µl.
- The presence of dead cells and debris in the suspension may also reduce the recovery rate. Consult the 10x Genomics Single Cell Protocols Cell Preparation Guide and the Best Practices to Minimize Chromium Next GEM Chip Clogs and Wetting Failure (Documents CG00053 and CG000479 respectively) for more information on preparing cells.



#### User Guide | Chromium Next GEM Single Cell 3' HT Reagent Kits v3.1 (Dual Index)

Target Cell Recovery	# of Cells Loaded	Multiplet Rate (%)	Singlets	Multiplets
~2,000	~3,130	~0.8%	1,980	20
~4,000	~6,320	~1.6%	3,940	60
~6,000	~9,550	~2.4%	5,860	140
~8,000	~12,800	~3.2%	7,740	260
~10,000	~16,100	~4.0%	9,600	400
~12,000	~19,500	~4.8%	11,420	580
~14,000	~22,900	~5.6%	13,220	780
~16,000	~26,300	~6.4%	15,000	1,000
~18,000	~29,800	~7.2%	16,700	1,300
~20,000	~33,300	~8.0%	18,400	1,600
~24,000	~40,500	~9.6%	21,700	2,300
~28,000	~ 47,800	~11.2%	24,900	3,100
~32,000	~55,400	~ 12.8%	27,900	4,100
~36,000	~ 63,200	~14.4%	30,800	5,200
~40,000	~71,200	~ 16.0%	33,600	6,400
~44,000	~79,500	~ 17.6%	36,300	7,700
~48,000	~ 88,100	~ 19.2%	38,800	9,200
~52,000	~ 96,900	~ 20.8%	41,200	10,800
~56,000	~106,000	~ 22.4%	43,500	12,500
~60,000	~115,000	~ 24.0%	45,600	14,400

# **General Reagent Handling**

- Fully thaw and thoroughly mix reagents before use.
- Keep all enzymes and Master Mixes on ice during setup and use. Promptly move reagents back to the recommended storage.
- Calculate reagent volumes with 10% excess of 1 reaction values.
- Cover Partitioning Oil tubes and reservoirs to minimize evaporation.
- If using multiple chips, use separate reagent reservoirs for each chip during loading.
- Thoroughly mix samples with the beads during bead-based cleanup steps.

# **50% Glycerol Solution**

• Purchase 50% glycerol solution from Ricca Chemical Company, Glycerin (glycerol), 50% (v/v) Aqueous Solution, PN-3290-32.

OR

- Prepare 50% glycerol solution:
  - Mix an equal volume of water and ≥99% Glycerol, Molecular Biology Grade.
  - $\circ~$  Filter through a 0.2  $\mu m$  filter.
  - Store at −**20**°**C** in 1-ml LoBind tubes. 50% glycerol solution should be equilibrated to room temperature before use.
- Adding glycerol to non-sample chip wells is essential to avoid chip failure.

# **Pipette Calibration**

- Follow manufacturer's calibration and maintenance schedules.
- Pipette accuracy is particularly important when using SPRIselect reagents.

# Chromium Next GEM Chip Handling

- Minimize exposure of reagents, chips, and gaskets to sources of particles and fibers, laboratory wipes, frequently opened flip-cap tubes, clothing that sheds fibers, and dusty surfaces.
- After removing the chip from the sealed bag, use in ≤24 h.
- Execute steps without pause or delay, unless indicated. When using multiple chips, load, run, and collect the content from one chip before loading the next.
- Only even number of reactions can be run on the chip. Refer to 1.2 Load Chromium Next GEM Chip M on page 53 for specific instructions.
- Fill all unused paired input wells on a chip with an appropriate volume of 50% glycerol solution before loading the used wells.
- Avoid contacting the bottom surface of the chip with gloved hands and other surfaces. Frictional charging can lead to inadequate priming of the channels, potentially leading to either clogs or wetting failures.
- Minimize the distance that a loaded chip is moved to reach the Chromium X.
- Keep the chip horizontal to prevent wetting the gasket with oil, which depletes the input volume and may adversely affect the quality of the resulting emulsion.

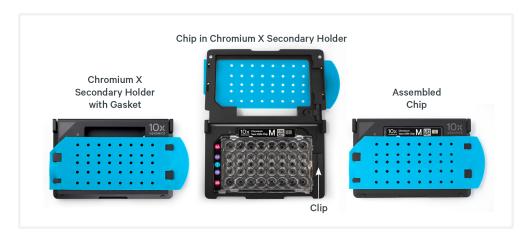
# Chromium X Chip Holders

- Chromium X Chip Holders encase Chromium Next GEM Chips used for the HT (high throughput) assay.
- The holder lid flips over to become a stand, holding the chip at 45 degrees for optimal recovery well content removal.
- Squeeze the slider on the back side of the holder together to unlock the lid and return the holder to a flat position.



# Chromium Next GEM Chip & Holder Assembly with Gasket

- Close the holder lid. Attach the gasket by holding the tongue (curved end, to the right) and hook the gasket on the left-hand tabs of the holder. Gently pull the gasket toward the right and hook it on the two right-hand tabs.
- DO NOT touch the smooth side of the gasket.
- Open the chip holder.
- Align notch on the chip (upper left corner) and the open holder with the gasket attached.
- Slide the chip to the left until the guide on the holder is inserted into the chip. Depress the right hand side of the chip until the spring-loaded clip engages.
- Keep the assembled unit with the attached gasket until ready for dispensing reagents into the wells.



# Chromium Next GEM Chip Loading

- Place the assembled chip and holder flat (gasket attached) on the bench with the lid open.
- Dispense at the bottom of the wells without introducing bubbles.
- When dispensing Gel Beads into the chip, wait for the remainder to drain into the bottom of the pipette tips and dispense again to ensure complete transfer.
- Refer to 1.2 Load Chromium Next GEM Chip M on page 53 for specific instructions.

# Gel Bead Handling

- Use one tube of Gel Beads per sample**pair**. DO NOT puncture the foil seals of tubes not used at the time.
- After removing the Gel Bead strip from the packaging, equilibrate the Gel Bead strip to **room temperature** for at least **30 min** before use.
- Store unused Gel Beads at -80°C and avoid more than 12 freeze-thaw cycles. DO NOT store Gel Beads at -20°C.
- Snap the tube strip holder with the Gel Bead strip into a 10x Vortex Adapter. Vortex **30 sec**.



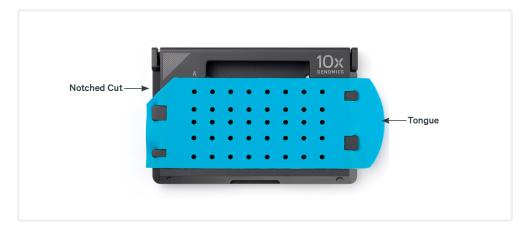
- Centrifuge the Gel Bead strip for **~5 sec** after removing from the holder. Confirm there are no bubbles at the bottom of tubes and the liquid levels look even. Place Gel Bead strip back in the holder and secure the holder lid.
- Ensure that the gel bead strip is positioned with one tube in the left-most position (do not center the strip if using fewer than 8 tubes). Gently depress the lid until light resistance is met. DO NOT attempt to further depress the lid, even if it may be angled with respect to the strip holder.



• If the required volume of beads cannot be recovered, place the pipette tips against the sidewalls and slowly dispense the Gel Beads back into the tubes. DO NOT introduce bubbles into the tubes and verify that the pipette tips contain no leftover Gel Beads. Withdraw the full volume of beads again by pipetting slowly.

# 10x Gasket Attachment

- **Before reagents are loaded,** attach the gasket by holding the tongue (curved end, to the right) and hook the gasket on the left-hand tabs of the holder. Gently pull the gasket toward the right and hook it on the two right-hand tabs.
- DO NOT touch the smooth side of the gasket.
- Keep the assembled unit with the gasket attached until ready for dispensing reagents into the wells.
- After loading reagents, DO NOT press down on the top of the gasket. Keep the assembly horizontal to avoid wetting the gasket with Partitioning Oil.



# 10x Magnetic Separator HT

- Offers two positions of the magnets (high and low) relative to a tube, depending on its orientation. Flip the magnetic separator over to switch between high (magnet•**High**) or low (magnet•**Low**) positions.
- The 10x Magnetic Separator HT can accommodate four 8-Tube Strips
- If using MicroAmp 8-Tube Strips, use the high position (magnet•**High**) only throughout the protocol.

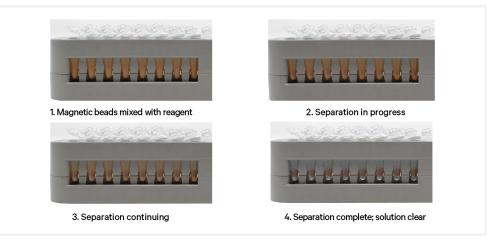
#### **10x Magnetic Separator HT**



# Magnetic Bead Cleanup Steps

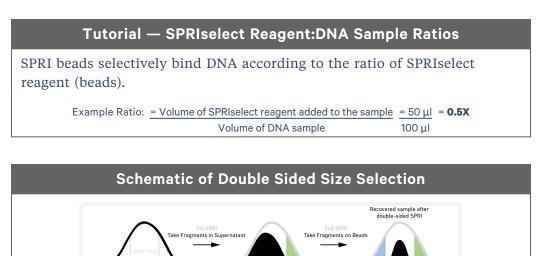
- During magnetic bead based cleanup steps that specify waiting "until the solution clears", visually confirm clearing of solution before proceeding to the next step. See panel below for an example.
- The time needed for the solution to clear may vary based on specific step, reagents, volume of reagents etc.
- When processing multiple tube strips, prevent bead over drying after ethanol removal by drying the beads only for the specified time. With the tube strips on the magnet, immediately add indicated buffer (EB or ES1) to all tube strips. Then, remove one tube strip at a time from the magnet and mix.

Visually Confirm Clearing of Magnetic Bead Solution



# **SPRIselect Cleanup & Size Selection**

- After aspirating the desired volume of SPRIselect reagent, examine the pipette tips before dispensing to ensure the correct volume is transferred.
- Pipette mix thoroughly as insufficient mixing of sample and SPRIselect reagent will lead to inconsistent results.
- Use fresh preparations of 80% Ethanol.



After the first SPRI, supernatant is transferred for a second SPRI while larger fragments are discarded (green). After the second SPRI, fragments on beads are eluted and kept while smaller fragments are discarded (blue). Final sample has a tight fragment size distribution with reduced overall amount (black).

Fragment Size

# Tutorial — Double Sided Size Selection1. First SPRIselect: Add 50 µl SPRIselect reagent to 100 µl sample (0.5X).Ratio: = Volume of SPRIselect reagent added to the sample100 µl2. Second SPRIselect: Add 30 µl SPRIselect reagent to supernatant from step a (0.8X).Ratio: = Total Volume of reagent added to the sample (step a + b)= 50 µl + 30 µlOriginal Volume of DNA sample

# **Enzymatic Fragmentation**

Ensure enzymatic fragmentation reactions are prepared on ice and then loaded into a thermal cycler pre-cooled to **4°C** prior to initiating the Fragmentation, End Repair, and A-tailing incubation steps.

## Sample Indices in Sample Index PCR

- Choose the appropriate sample index sets to ensure that no sample indices overlap in a multiplexed sequencing run.
- Verify and use the specified index plate only. DO NOT use the plates interchangeably.
- Each well in the Dual Index Plate contains a unique i7 and a unique i5 oligonucleotide.

## **Index Hopping Mitigation**

Index hopping can impact pooled samples sequenced on Illumina sequencing platforms that utilize patterned flow cells and exclusion amplification chemistry. To minimize index hopping, follow the guidelines listed below.

- Remove adapters during cleanup steps.
- Ensure no leftover primers and/or adapters are present when performing post-Library Construction QC.
- Store each library individually at 4°C for up to 72 h or at −20°C for long-term storage. DO NOT pool libraries during storage.
- Pool libraries prior to sequencing. An additional 0.8X SPRI may be performed for the pooled libraries to remove any free adapters before sequencing.
- Hopped indices can be computationally removed from the data generated from single cell dual index libraries.

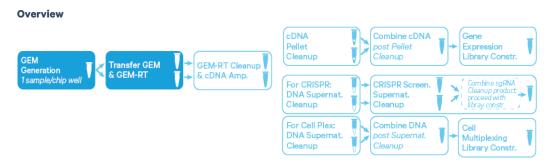


# Step 1:

# **GEM Generation and Barcoding**

1.0 Get Started	46
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1.2 Load Chromium Next GEM Chip M	53
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GEM Transfer Overview	56
1.4 Transfer GEMs	57
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# **1.0 Get Started**



1 sample/chip well may be a pool of up to 12 labeled samples for Cell Multiplexing

Action	ltem	10x PN	Preparation & Handling	Storage
Equilibrate to Ro	om Temperature			
	Single Cell 3' HT v3.1 Gel Beads	2000443	Equilibrate to room temperature 30 min before loading the chip.	-80°C
	RT Reagent B	2000435/ 2000165	Vortex, verify no precipitate, centrifuge briefly.	-20°C
	Template Switch Oligo	3000228	Centrifuge briefly, resuspend in 80 µl Low TE Buffer. Vortex 15 sec at maximum speed, centrifuge briefly, leave at room temperature for ≥ 30 min. After resuspension, store at -80°C. Thaw at room temperature for ≥ 30 min in subsequent uses.	-20°C
	Reducing Agent B	2000087	Vortex, verify no precipitate, centrifuge briefly.	-20°C
Place on Ice				
	RT Enzyme C	2000436/ 2000085	Centrifuge briefly before adding to the mix.	-20°C
	Labeled Cell Suspension	_	Consult Demonstrated Protocol Cell Multiplexing Oligo Labeling for Single Cell RNA Sequencing Protocols with Feature Barcode technology (CG000391)	_

#### User Guide | Chromium Next GEM Single Cell 3' HT Reagent Kits v3.1 (Dual Index)

Action	ltem	10x PN	Preparation & Handling	Storage
Obtain				
	Partitioning Oil	220088	_	Ambient
	Chromium Next GEM Chip M	2000417	See Tips & Best Practices.	Ambient
	10x Gasket, HT	3000614/ 3000656	See Tips & Best Practices.	Ambient
	10x Vortex Adapter	330002	See Tips & Best Practices.	Ambient
	<b>50% glycerol solution</b> If using < 16 reactions	_	See Tips & Best Practices.	_
	Chromium X Chip Holder	3000598	See Tips & Best Practices.	Ambient

# **1.1 Prepare Master Mix**

**a.** Prepare Master Mix on ice. Pipette mix 15x and centrifuge briefly.

<b>Master Mix</b> Add reagents in the order listed		PN	2X* + 10% (μl)	8X + 10% (μl)	16X +10% (μl)				
٠	RT Reagent B	2000435/ 2000165	82.5	330.0	660.0				
	Template Switch Oligo	3000228	10.3	41.4	82.7				
$\bigcirc$	Reducing Agent B	2000087	8.5	34.3	68.6				
٠	RT Enzyme C	2000085/ 2000436	38.5	154.0	308.0				
	Total	-	139.8	559.7	1119.3				
*Volume fo	*Volume for 2 rxns; only even number of rxns can be run on the chip								

a. Add 63.6 µl Master Mix into each tube of a PCR 8-tube strip on ice.

# Assemble Chromium Next GEM Chip M



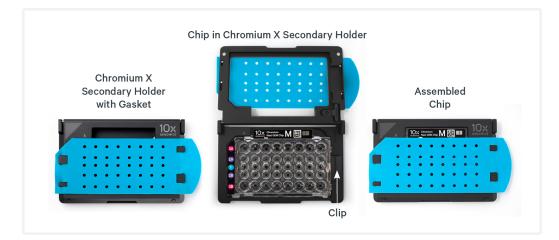
See Tips & Best Practices on page 31 for chip handling instructions.

- a. Close the holder lid. Attach the gasket by holding the tongue (curved end, to the right) and hook the gasket on the left-hand tabs of the holder. Gently pull the gasket toward the right and hook it on the two right-hand tabs.
- **b.** DO NOT touch the smooth side of the gasket.
- c. Open the chip holder.



- **d.** Remove the chip from the sealed bag. Use the chip within  $\leq$  24 h.
- **e.** Align notch on the chip (upper left corner) and the open holder with the gasket attached.
- **f.** Slide the chip to the left until the guide on the holder is inserted into the chip. Depress the right hand side of the chip until the spring-loaded clip engages.
- **g.** Keep the assembled unit with the attached gasket open until ready for and while dispensing reagents into the wells.
- **h.** DO NOT touch the smooth side of the gasket.
- **i.** After loading reagents, close the chip holder. DO NOT press down on the top of the gasket.

For GEM generation, load the indicated reagents only in the specified rows, starting from row labeled 1, followed by rows labeled 2A & 2B and 3A & 3B.



# **Sample Loading Guidelines**

#### Read these guidelines before loading Chromium Next GEM Chip M

- Up to 16 independent samples can be run on the chip.
- Only even number of reactions can be run on the chip.
- Corresponding wells in rows 2A & 2B of the chip should both be either loaded with independent samples/mock-sample or with glycerol.
- For even number of samples:

Load independent samples (Master Mix + Cells) in pairs in rows 2A & 2B. See Example 1 below.

• For odd number of samples :

Load the unpaired sample in a well in row 2A and a mock-sample (Master Mix + Water) in the corresponding well in row 2B. Additionally, add Partitioning Oil to the corresponding well in row 3B. See Example 2 below.

• Follow the step-by-step chip loading instructions provided in step 1.2.



#### Sample loading configuration examples

# Cell Suspension Volume Calculator

Volume of Cell Suspension Stock per reaction (µl) | Volume of Nuclease-free Water per reaction (µl)



DO NOT add nuclease-free water directly to single cell suspension. Add nuclease-free water to the Master Mix. Refer to step 1.2c.

Cell Stock				Та	argeted Co	ell Recove	ry			
Conc. (Cells/µl)	2000	4000	6000	8000	10000	12000	14000	16000	18000	20000
100	31.3 55.1	63.2 23.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
200	15.6 70.8	31.6 54.8	47.8	64.1 22.3	80.7 5.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
300	10.4 76.0	21.1 65.3	31.8 54.6	42.7 43.7	53.8 32.6	64.9 21.5	76.2 10.2	n/a	n/a	n/a
400	7.8 78.6	15.8 70.6	23.9	32.1 54.3	40.3	48.7	57.2 29.2	65.8 20.6	74.4	83.2 3.2
500	6.3 80.1	12.6 73.8	19.1	25.6	32.3	39.0 47.4	45.7	52.6 33.8	59.6	66.6 19.8
600	5.2	10.5	15.9	21.4	26.9	32.5	38.1 48.3	43.8	49.6	55.5
700	4.5 81.9	9.0 77.4	13.6 72.8	18.3	23.0 63.4	27.8 58.6	32.7 53.7	37.6 48.8	42.5	47.6
800	3.9	7.9	11.9	16.0 70.4	20.2	24.4	28.6	32.9 53.5	37.2 49.2	41.6
900	3.5	7.0 79.4	10.6	14.2 72.2	17.9 68.5	21.6	25.4 61.0	29.2 57.2	33.1 53.3	37.0 49.4
1000	3.1 83.3	6.3 80.1	9.6	12.8	16.1 70.3	19.5	22.9 63.5	26.3	29.8 56.6	33.3 53.1
1100	2.8	5.7	8.7	11.7 74.7	14.7 71.7	17.7	20.8	23.9	27.1 59.3	30.3 56.1
1200	2.6	5.3 81.1	8.0	10.7 75.7	13.4 73.0	16.2 70.2	19.1 67.3	21.9	24.8	27.7
1300	2.4 84.0	4.9	7.3	9.9 76.5	12.4	15.0 71.4	17.6	20.2	22.9	25.6
1400	2.2	4.5	6.8 79.6	9.2 77.2	11.5	13.9 72.5	16.3 70.1	18.8	21.3	23.8
1500	2.1 84.3	4.2	6.4 80.0	8.5 77.9	10.8 75.6	13.0 73.4	15.2 71.2	17.5	19.9	22.2
1600	2.0 84.4	4.0	6.0 80.4	8.0 78.4	10.1 76.3	12.2 74.2	14.3 72.1	16.4 70.0	18.6	20.8
1700	1.8 84.6	3.7 82.7	5.6	7.5	9.5	11.5	13.5	15.5	17.5	19.6
1800	1.7 84.7	3.5	5.3	7.1 79.3	9.0 77.4	10.8	12.7	14.6	16.5	18.5
1900	1.6	3.3 83.1	5.0	6.7 79.7	8.5 77.9	10.3 76.1	12.0 74.4	13.8 72.6	15.7 70.7	17.5
2000	1.6	3.2 83.2	4.8 81.6	6.4 80.0	8.1 78.3	9.7 76.7	11.4	13.2 73.2	14.9 71.5	16.6
	e <b>y boxes:</b> lowable volu	Imo		<b>boxes:</b> ock conc. for c	cell Opti	Purple bo mal cell stock	1	Low tr	Yellow boxe ansfer volum higher cell lo	e <b>s:</b> e that may

#### Volume of Cell Suspension Stock per reaction (µl) | Volume of Nuclease-free Water per reaction (µl)



DO NOT add nuclease-free water directly to single cell suspension. Add nuclease-free water to the Master Mix. Refer to step 1.2c.

Cell Stock	Targeted Cell Recovery										
Conc. (Cells/µl)	20000	24000	28000	32000	36000	40000	44000	48000	52000	56000	60000
400	83.2 3.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
500	66.6 19.8	81.0 5.4	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
600	55.5 30.9	67.5 18.9	79.7 6.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
700	47.6 38.8	57.8 28.6	68.4 18.0	79.2 7.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
800	41.6 44.8	50.6 35.8	59.8 26.6	69.3 17.1	79.0 7.4	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
900	37.0 49.4	45.0 41.4	53.2 33.2	61.6 24.8	70.2 16.2	79.2 7.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1000	33.3 53.1	40.5 45.9	47.8 38.6	55.4 31.0	63.2 23.2	71.2 15.2	79.5 6.9	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1100	30.3 56.1	36.8 49.6	43.5 42.9	50.4 36.0	57.5 28.9	64.8 21.6	72.3 14.1	80.0 6.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
1200	27.7 58.7	33.7 52.7	39.9 46.5	46.2 40.2	52.7 33.7	59.4 27.0	66.3 20.1	73.4 13.0	80.7 5.7	n/a	n/a
1300	25.6 60.8	31.1 55.3	36.8 49.6	42.6 43.8	48.6 37.8	54.8 31.6	61.2 25.2	67.7 18.7	74.5 11.9	81.5 4.9	n/a
1400	23.8 62.6	28.9 57.5	34.2 52.2	39.6 46.8	45.2 41.2	50.9 35.5	56.8 29.6	62.9 23.5	69.2 17.2	75.7 10.7	82.4 4.0
1500	22.2 64.2	27.0 59.4	31.9 54.5	37.0 49.4	42.1 44.3	47.5 38.9	53.0 33.4	58.7 27.7	64.6 21.8	70.7 15.7	76.9 9.5
1600	20.8 65.6	25.3 61.1	29.9 56.5	34.6 51.8	39.5 46.9	44.5 41.9	49.7 36.7	55.0 31.4	60.5 25.9	66.2 20.2	72.1 14.3
1700	19.6 66.8	23.8 62.6	28.1 58.3	32.6 53.8	<b>37.2</b> 49.2	41.9 44.5	46.8 39.6	51.8 34.6	<b>57.0</b> 29.4	62.3 24.1	67.9 18.5
1800	18.5 67.9	22.5 63.9	26.6 59.8	30.8 55.6	<b>35.1</b> 51.3	<b>39.6</b> 46.8	44.2 42.2	48.9 37.5	53.8 32.6	58.9 27.5	64.1 22.3
1900	17.5 68.9	21.3 65.1	25.2 61.2	29.2 57.2	33.3 53.1	37.5 48.9	41.9 44.5	46.3 40.1	51.0 35.4	55.8 30.6	60.7 25.7
2000	16.6 69.8	20.2 66.2	23.9 62.5	27.7 58.7	31.6 54.8	35.6 50.8	39.8 46.6	44.0 42.4	48.4 38.0	53.0 33.4	57.7 28.7
<b>Grey boxes:</b> Exceeds allowable volume				xes: Purple bo k conc. for cell Optimal cell stock		Purple boxes: Optimal cell stock conc. for cell recovery target of 24,000-60,000			that may		

# 1.2 Load Chromium Next GEM Chip M

- After removing chip from the sealed bag, use in ≤24 h.
  - Open the lid (gasket attached) of the assembled chip and lay flat for loading.
  - When loading the chip, raising and depressing the pipette plunger should each take ~5 sec. When dispensing, raise the pipette tips at the same rate as the liquid is rising, keeping the tips slightly submerged.

#### a. Add 50% glycerol solution to each unused well

(if loading less than 16 samples/chip)

- 130 µl in each unused well in row labeled 1
- 140 μl in each unused well in rows labeled 2A & 2B
- 140 μl in each unused well in rows labeled 3A & 3B

DO NOT use any substitute for 50% glycerol solution. For odd number of samples, if a sample is loaded in a well in row 2A, load a mock-sample (Master Mix + 86.4  $\mu$ l water) and NOT glycerol in the corresponding well in row 2B.

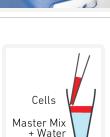
#### **b.** Prepare Gel Beads

- Snap the tube strip holder with the Gel Bead strip into a 10x Vortex Adapter. Vortex 30 sec.
- Remove the Gel Bead strip from the holder and centrifuge it for ~5 sec. Confirm there are no bubbles at the bottom of the tubes & the liquid levels are even.
- Place the Gel Bead strip back in the holder. Secure the holder lid.

#### c. Prepare Master Mix + Cell suspension

- Refer to the Cell Suspension Volume Calculator Table.
- Add the appropriate volume of nuclease-free water to Master Mix. Pipette mix 5X.
- Gently pipette mix the cell suspension and add corresponding volume of single cell suspension to Master Mix. Total of 150  $\mu$ l in each tube.







Gel Bead Strip

& Holder



#### d. Load Row Labeled 1

- Puncture the foil seal of the Gel Bead tubes. Slowly aspirate
   130 μl Gel Beads.
- Dispense into the wells in **row labeled 1** without introducing bubbles.
- Wait **30 sec**.

#### e. Load Rows Labeled 2A, 2B

ONLY even number of reactions should be run on the chip. See Sample Loading Guidelines for more information and examples.

- Up to 16 independent samples can be run on the chip. Sample inputs for 2A should be equal to 2B (e.g. if processing only 8 samples, run 4 in 2A and 4 in 2B)
- First, process up to 8 samples: Gently pipette mix the Master Mix + Cell Suspension (prepared at step 1.2c) using a multichannel pipette. Using the same pipette tips, dispense
   140 µl Master Mix + Cell Suspension into the bottom center of wells in row labeled 2A.
- Next, process up to 8 additional samples: Gently pipette mix the Master Mix + Cell Suspension (prepared at step 1.2c) using a multichannel pipette. Using the same pipette tips, dispense
   140 μl Master Mix + Cell Suspension into the bottom center of wells in row labeled 2B.
- Wait **30 sec**.

#### f. Load Rows Labeled 3A, 3B

Dispense 140 μl Partitioning Oil into the wells in rows labeled
 3A & 3B from a reagent reservoir.

Failure to add Partitioning Oil to the rows labeled 3A and 3B will prevent GEM generation and can damage Chromium X.

#### g. Prepare for Run

• Close the lid (gasket already attached). DO NOT touch the smooth side of the gasket. DO NOT press down on the top of the gasket.

Run the chip in Chromium X **immediately** after loading the Partitioning Oil. ONLY even number of reactions should be run on the chip. See Sample Loading Guidelines on page 50 for more information & examples.





140 µl



# 1.3 Run Chromium X



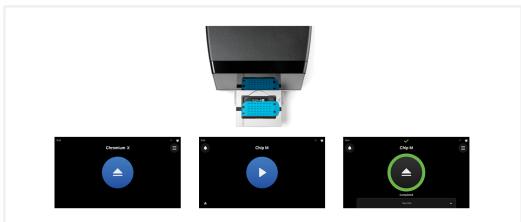
Consult the Chromium X Series (X/iX) User Guide (CG000396) for detailed instrument operation instructions and follow the Chromium X touchscreen prompts for execution.

- a. Press the eject button on the Chromium X to eject the tray.If the eject button is not touched within 1 min, tray will close automatically. System requires a few seconds before the tray can be ejected again.
- **b.** Place the assembled chip with the gasket in the tray, ensuring that the chip stays horizontal. Press the button to retract the tray.
- **c.** Press the play button.



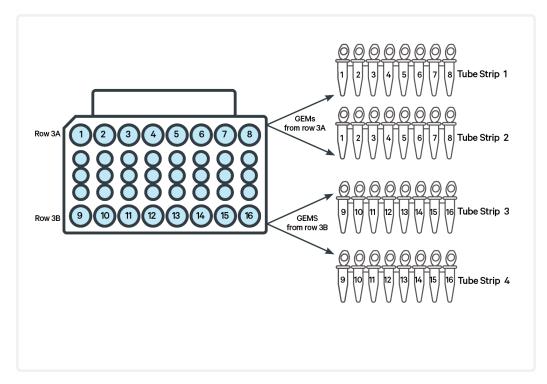
**d.** At completion of the run (~18 min), Chromium X will chime. **Immediately** proceed to the next step.

#### **Chromium X**



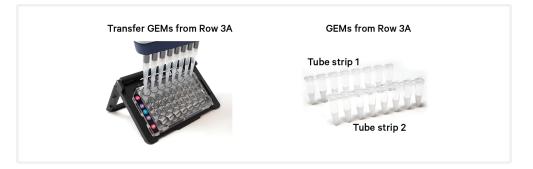
# **GEM Transfer Overview**

For a sample loaded in a well in either row 2A or 2B of the chip, GEMs are retrieved from the corresponding well in row 3A and 3B and transferred to two tubes. The example below shows transfer of GEMs generated from 16 samples. GEMs from the chip are transferred to four tube strips, where the GEMs generated from each sample are transferred to 2 corresponding tubes in the indicated tube strips.



# 1.4 Transfer GEMs

- **a.** Label four tube strips and place on ice.
- **b.** Press the eject button of Chromium X and remove the chip.
- **c.** Discard the gasket. Open the chip holder. Fold the lid back until it clicks to expose the wells at 45 degrees.
- **d.** Visually check the volume in rows labeled 1, 2A, and 2B. Abnormally high volume relative to other wells indicates a clog. Significant volume of non-sample fluid is expected in rows 2A and 2B after a successful run and does not indicate a sample clog.
- **e.** Retrieve GEMs from row labeled 3A: Slowly aspirate **90 μl** GEMs from the lowest points of the recovery wells in the top row labeled 3A without creating a seal between the tips and the bottom of the wells.



**f.** Withdraw pipette tips from the wells. GEMs should appear opaque and uniform across all channels. Excess Partitioning Oil (clear) in the pipette tips indicates a potential clog.



- **g.** Over the course of **~20 sec**, dispense GEMs into first tube strip on ice with the pipette tips against the sidewalls of the tubes.
- **h.** Using the same pipette tips, slowly aspirate remaining **90 μl** GEMs from the wells in the top row labeled 3A and dispense in second tube strip as

described above.

**i.** Retrieve from row labeled 3B: Slowly aspirate **90 μl** GEMs from the lowest points of the recovery wells in the bottom row labeled 3B without creating a seal between the tips and the bottom of the wells.



- **j.** Repeat steps f and g, dispensing GEMs into third tube strip on ice with the pipette tips against the sidewalls of the tubes.
- **k.** Using the same pipette tips, slowly aspirate remaining **90 μl** GEMs from the wells in the bottom row labeled 3B and dispense in fourth tube strip as described above.
- **1.** If multiple chips are run back-to-back, cap/cover the GEM-containing tube strips and place on ice for no more than **1 h**.

# **1.5 GEM-RT Incubation**

Use a thermal cycler that can accommodate at least 100  $\mu$ l volume. A volume of 125  $\mu$ l is the preferred setting on Bio-Rad C1000 Touch. In alternate thermal cyclers, use highest reaction volume setting.

**a.** Incubate in a thermal cycler with the following protocol.

Lid Temperature	<b>Reaction Volume</b>	Run Time	
53°C	125 µl	~55 min	
Step	Temperature	Time hh:mm:ss	
1	53°C	00:45:00	
2	85°C	00:05:00	
3	4°C	Hold	

**b.** Store at **4°C** for up to **72 h** or at −**20°C** for up to **a week**, or proceed to the next step.



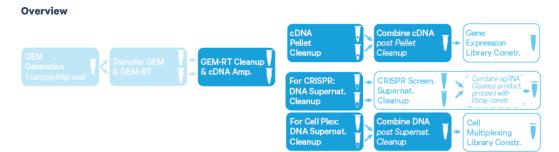
# Step 2:

# **Post GEM-RT Cleanup & cDNA Amplification**

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2.4 Post cDNA Amplification QC & Quantification	72



# 2.0 Get Started



Action	ltem	10x PN	Preparation & Handling	Storage					
Equilibrate t	Equilibrate to Room Temperature								
	Reducing Agent B	2000087	Thaw, vortex, verify no precipitate, centrifuge.	-20°C					
	Feature cDNA Primers 3	2000289	Thaw, vortex, centrifuge briefly.	-20°C					
	Dynabeads MyOne SILANE	2000048	Vortex thoroughly (≥30 sec) <b>immediately</b> before adding to the mix.	4°C					
	Beckman Coulter SPRIselect Reagent	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	-					
	<b>Agilent</b> <b>Bioanalyzer</b> <b>High</b> <b>Sensitivity Kit</b> If used for QC & quantification	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	_					
	Agilent TapeStation ScreenTape & Reagents If used for QC & quantification	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	_					
	<b>Qubit dsDNA</b> <b>HS Assay Kit</b> If used for QC & quantification	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	_					
	DNA High Sensitivity Reagent Kit If used for QC	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	_					
Place on Ice									

Action		ltem	10x PN	Preparation & Handling	Storage
	0	<b>Amp Mix</b> Retrieve from Single Cell 3' HT GEM Kit	2000440/ 2000047	Vortex. Ensure all liquid is at the bottom of the tube.	-20°C
Thaw at (	65°C				
		Cleanup Buffer	2000088/ 2000438	Thaw for 10 min at 65° C either in a water or bead bath, mixing every 5 min (for 16 rxn kit) or at max speed on a thermomixer (for 8 rxn kit). Verify no visible crystals. Cool to room temperature.	-20°C
Obtain					
	0	Recovery Agent	2000434	_	Ambient
		Qiagen Buffer EB	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	—
		Bio-Rad 10% Tween 20	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	_
		10x Magnetic Separator HT	2000431	_	Ambient
		<b>Prepare 80%</b> <b>Ethanol</b> Prepare 60 ml for 16 reactions.	—	_	—

# 2.1 Post GEM-RT Cleanup – Dynabeads



**a.** Add **125 μl** Recovery Agent to each sample at room temperature. DO NOT pipette mix or vortex the biphasic mixture. Wait **2 min**.

The resulting biphasic mixture contains Recovery Agent/Partitioning Oil (pink) and aqueous phase (clear), with no persisting emulsion (opaque).

#### If biphasic separation is incomplete:

- Firmly secure the cap on the tube strip, ensuring that no liquid is trapped between the cap and the tube rim.
- Mix by inverting the capped tube strip 5x, centrifuge briefly, and proceed to step b. DO NOT invert without firmly securing the caps.

A smaller aqueous phase volume indicates a clog during GEM generation.



- **b.** Slowly remove and discard **125 μl** Recovery Agent/Partitioning Oil (pink) from the bottom of the tube. DO NOT aspirate any aqueous sample.
- c. Prepare Dynabeads Cleanup Mix.

Before using Dynabeads MyOne SILANE to prepare the Dynabeads Cleanup Mix:



• Vortex the Dynabeads thoroughly (≥**30 sec**) **immediately** before adding to the mix.

• Aspirate full liquid volume in the Dynabead tube with a pipette tip to verify that beads have not settled in the bottom of the tube. If clumps are present, pipette mix to resuspend completely. DO NOT centrifuge before adding to the mix.

	eads Cleanup Mix agents in the order listed	PN	2X + 10% (μl)	16X + 10% (μl)	32X + 10% (μl)
	Cleanup Buffer	2000088/ 2000438	400.4	3203.2	6406.4
	Dynabeads MyOne SILANE	2000048	17.6	140.8	281.6
$\bigcirc$	Reducing Agent B	2000087	11	88	176
	Nuclease-free Water	_	11	88	176
	Total		440	3520	7040

**d.** Vortex and add **200 \mul** to each tube. Pipette mix 10x (pipette set to 200  $\mu$ l).



- e. Incubate 10 min at room temperature. Pipette mix again at ~5 min after start of incubation to resuspend settled beads.
- **f.** Prepare Elution Solution I. Vortex and centrifuge briefly.

<b>Elution Solut</b> Add reagents	ion I in the order listed	PN	1X (μl)	40X (μl)
	Buffer EB	—	98	3920
	10% Tween 20	_	1	40
0	Reducing Agent B	2000087	1	40
	Total		100	4000

TIPS

g. At the end of 10 min incubation, place the tube strips in slots 1-4 of a 10x Magnetic Separator HT• High position (magnet•High) until the solution clears.

A white interface between the aqueous phase and Recovery Agent is normal.

- **h.** Remove the supernatant.
- i. Add **300 µl** 80% ethanol to the pellet while on the magnet. Wait **30 sec**.

- j. Remove the ethanol.
- k. Add 200 µl 80% ethanol to pellet. Wait 30 sec.
- **1.** Remove the ethanol.
- m. Centrifuge briefly. Place on the magnet- Low.
- **n.** Remove remaining ethanol. Air dry for **1 min**.
- **ο.** To avoid over drying the pellet, **immediately** add **36 μl** Elution Solution I to the tube strips, cap the tubes, remove all tube strips from the magnet, and centrifuge briefly.
- **p.** Pipette mix (pipette set to 30 µl) without introducing bubbles.
- q. Incubate 2 min at room temperature.
- **r.** Place on the magnet• **Low** until the solution clears.
- s. Transfer 35 µl sample to a new tube strip.

# 2.2 cDNA Amplification

<b>cDNA Amplification Reaction Mix</b> Add reagents in the order listed		PN	2X*+ 10% (μl)	16X + 10% (μl)	32X + 10% (μl)
0	<b>Amp Mix</b> Retrieve from Single Cell 3' HT GEM kit	2000047/ 2000440	110	880	1760
•	Feature cDNA Primers 3	2000289	33	264	528
	Total		143	1144	2288

**a.** Prepare cDNA Amplification Mix on ice. Vortex and centrifuge briefly.

\* 2X =1 sample; Two independent cDNA amp reactions are required for each sample in a single GEM well.

- **b.** Add **65 µl** cDNA Amplification Reaction Mix to **35 µl** sample.
- c. Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 90 µl). Centrifuge briefly.
- **d.** Incubate in a thermal cycler with the following protocol.

Lid Temperature	Reaction Volume	Run Time
105°C	100 µl	~30-45 min
Step	Temperature	Time <i>hh:mm:ss</i>
1	98°C	00:03:00

Lid Temperature	<b>Reaction Volume</b>	Run Time	
2	98°C	00:00:15	
3	63°C	00:00:20	
4	72°C	00:01:00	
5	Go to Step 2, see table below for total # of cycles		
6	72°C	00:01:00	
7	4°C	Hold	



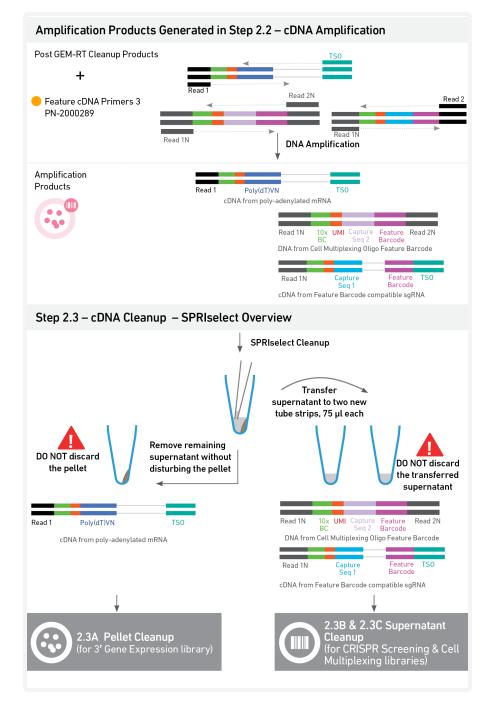
**Recommended starting point for cycle number optimization.**The optimal cycle number is a trade-off between generating sufficient final mass for libraries & minimizing PCR amplification artifacts. Select PCR cycles based on the target recovery per GEM well and not on the estimated number of cells in the two tubes containing the split sample. The cDNA cycles should be reduced if sampling large numbers of cells.

Targeted Cell Recovery (per GEM well)	Total Cycles	
<12,000	12	
>12,000	11	

STOP

e. Store at 4°C for up to 72 h or −20°C for ≤1 week, or proceed to the next step.

# Step Overview (steps 2.2 & 2.3)



For each original sample loaded on the chip, there will be two tubes of pellet and four tubes of supernatant at the end of step 2.3e. Note that the illustration only shows one set of tubes per sample.

# 2.3 cDNA Cleanup -SPRIselect

- a. Vortex to resuspend the SPRIselect reagent. Add 60 μl SPRIselect reagent (0.6X) to each sample and pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 150 μl).
- **b.** Incubate **5 min** at **room temperature**.
- c. Place on the magnet-High until the solution clears.
- **d.** Transfer and save **75 μl** supernatant each into two new tube strips (one for CRISPR Screening and one for Cell Multiplexing) without disturbing the pellet. Maintain at **room temperature**. DO NOT discard the transferred supernatant (cleanup for CRISPR Screening-step 2.3B; Cell Multiplexing-step 2.3C).



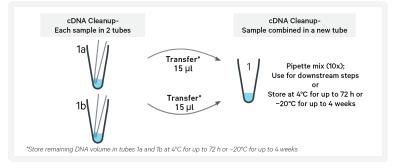
For each original sample loaded on the chip, there will be two tubes of pellet and four tubes of supernatant at the end of this step. When processing multiple tube strips, maintain supernatant tubes on ice until ready to process. The tubes for each step should be processed sequentially. For longer storage, follow the guidelines provided in the relevant steps.

**e.** Remove the remaining supernatant from the pellet without disturbing the pellet. DO NOT discard the pellet (cleanup for 3' Gene Expression library construction). **Immediately** proceed to Pellet Cleanup (step 2.3A).

# 2.3A Pellet Cleanup (for 3' Gene Expression )

- i. Add 200 µl 80% ethanol to the pellet. Wait 30 sec.
- **ii.** Remove the ethanol.
- **iii. Repeat** steps i and ii for a total of 2 washes.
- iv. Centrifuge briefly and place on the magnet-Low.
- **v.** Remove any remaining ethanol. Air dry for **2 min**. DO NOT exceed **2 min** as this will decrease elution efficiency.
- **vi.** Remove from the magnet. Add **41 \mul** Buffer EB. Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 35  $\mu$ l).
- vii. Incubate 2 min at room temperature.
- viii. Place the tube strip on the magnet-High until the solution clears.
  - ix. Transfer 40 µl sample to a new tube strip.

For each sample, the amplified cDNA will be in two corresponding tubes. Transfer **15 µl** cDNA from each of the two sample tubes to a third tube and pipette mix. Use for downstream steps. Store remaining cDNA volume in tubes at **4°C** for up to **72 h** or **-20°C** for up to **4 weeks** for additional libraries.





**x.** Store at **4°C** for up to **72 h** or at **−20°C** for up to **4 weeks**, or proceed to step 2.4 followed by step 3 for 3' Gene Expression Library Construction.

# 2.3B Transferred Supernatant Cleanup (for CRISPR Screening)

- i. Vortex to resuspend the SPRIselect reagent. Add **30 \mul** SPRIselect reagent (1.2X) to **75 \mul** of the transferred supernatant and pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 130  $\mu$ l).
- ii. Incubate for 5 min at room temperature.
- iii. Place on the magnet-High until the solution clears.
- iv. Remove supernatant.
- v. Add 300 µl 80% ethanol to the pellet. Wait 30 sec.
- vi. Remove the ethanol.
- vii. Repeat steps v and vi for a total of 2 washes.
- viii. Centrifuge briefly and place on the magnet-Low.
  - **ix.** Remove any remaining ethanol. Air dry for **2 min**. DO NOT exceed **2 min** as this will decrease elution efficiency.
  - **x.** Remove from the magnet. Add **41 μl** Buffer EB. Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 35 μl).
  - xi. Incubate 2 min at room temperature.
- xii. Place the tube strip on the magnet•High until the solution clears.

**xiii.** Transfer **40** µl sample to a new tube strip.



For each sample, the transfer will be into two corresponding tubes. DO NOT recombine the tubes.



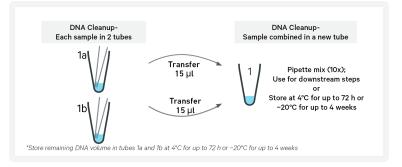
**xiv.** Store at **4°C** for up to **72 h** or at −**20°C** for up to **4 weeks**, or proceed directly to CRISPR Screening Library Construction.

# 2.3C Transferred Supernatant Cleanup (for Cell Multiplexing)

- **i.** Vortex to resuspend the SPRIselect reagent. Add **70 \mul** SPRIselect reagent (2.0X) to 75  $\mu$ l of the transferred supernatant and pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 130  $\mu$ l).
- ii. Incubate for 5 min at room temperature.
- iii. Place on the magnet-High until the solution clears.
- iv. Remove supernatant.
- v. Add 300 µl 80% ethanol to the pellet. Wait 30 sec.
- vi. Remove the ethanol.

- **vii. Repeat** steps v and vi for a total of 2 washes.
- viii. Centrifuge briefly and place on the magnet-Low.
  - ix. Remove any remaining ethanol. Air dry for 2 min. DO NOT exceed 2 min as this will decrease elution efficiency.
  - **x.** Remove from the magnet. Add **41 µl** Buffer EB. Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 35 µl).
  - xi. Incubate 2 min at room temperature.
- **xii.** Place the tube strip on the magnet•**High** until the solution clears.
- **xiii.** Transfer **40 µl** sample to a new tube strip.

For each sample, the amplified DNA will be in two corresponding tubes. Transfer 15 µl DNA from each of the two sample tubes to a third tube and pipette mix. Use for downstream steps. Store remaining DNA in tubes at 4°C for up to 72 h or -20°C for up to 4 weeks for additional libraries.

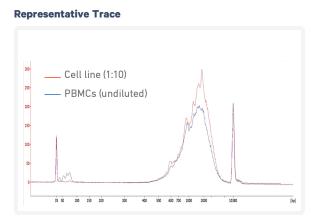




**STOP** xiv. Store at  $4^{\circ}$ C for up to 72 h or at  $-20^{\circ}$ C for up to 4 weeks, or proceed directly to Cell Multiplexing Library Construction.

# 2.4 Post cDNA Amplification QC & Quantification

- **a.** Run **1 μl** sample at **1:10 dilution** on an Agilent Bioanalyzer High Sensitivity chip.
- Samples of RNA-rich cells may require additional dilution in nuclease-free water. The number of distinct peaks may vary. Higher molecular weight product (2,000-9,000 bp) may be present. This does not affect sequencing.



See example calculation in the following page.

### **Alternate Quantification Methods**

Agilent TapeStation

LabChip

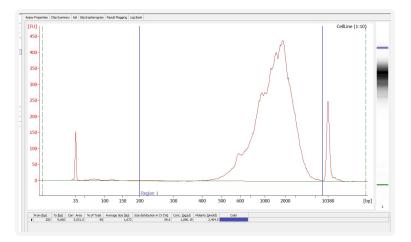
Qubit Fluoromter and Qubit dsDNA HS Assay Kit

See Appendix for

- Agilent TapeStation Traces on page 114
- LabChip Traces on page 116

### **Example Calculation**

- i. Select Region: Under the "Electropherogram" view, choose the "Region Table." Manually select the region of ~200 ~9000 bp.
- **ii.** Note Concentration [pg/µl]



iii. Calculate: Multiply the cDNA concentration [pg/µl] reported via Agilent 2100 Expert Software by elution volume and dilution factor and divide by 1000 to obtain the total cDNA yield in ng. Carry forward ONLY 25% of total cDNA yield into 3' Gene Expression Library Construction.

### **Example Calculation of cDNA Total Yield**

Concentration: 1890.19 pg/µl Elution volume: 80 µl; Dilution Factor: 10

### **Total cDNA Yield**

= <u>Conc'n (pg/μl) x Elution Vol. (μl) x Dilution Factor</u> 1000 (pg/ng)

> = <u>1890.19 x 80 x 10</u> 1000 (pg/ng)

### =1512.15 ng

Carrying Forward ONLY 25% of total cDNA yield for 3' GEX Library

=Total cDNA x 0.25 =1512.15 ng x 0.25

### =378.03 ng

Refer to step 3.5 for appropriate number of Sample Index PCR cycles based on carry forward cDNA yield/input cDNA.



# Step 3:

# **3' Gene Expression Library Construction**

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3.7 Post Library Construction QC	84



# 3.0 Get Started



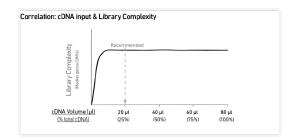
Actio	n	Item	10x PN	Preparation & Handling	Storage			
Equilib	Equilibrate to Room Temperature							
	•	Fragmentation Buffer	2000091	Thaw, vortex, verify no precipitate, centrifuge.	-20°C			
		Adaptor Oligos	2000094	Thaw, vortex, centrifuge briefly.	-20°C			
	•	Ligation Buffer	2000092	Thaw, vortex thoroughly (≥30 sec) immediately before adding to the mix.	-20°C			
		<b>Dual Index Plate TT Set A</b> Verify name & PN. Use indicated plate only	3000431	_	-20°C			
		Beckman Coulter SPRIselect Reagent	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	_			
		Agilent Bioanalyzer High Sensitivity Kit If used for QC	—	Manufacturer's recommendations.	_			
		Agilent TapeStation ScreenTape & Reagents If used for QC	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	_			
		DNA High Sensitivity Reagent Kit If used for QC	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	_			
Place o	on Ice							
	•	<b>Fragmentation Enzyme</b> Ensure that Fragmentation Buffer and Fragmentation Enzyme from the same kit are used together. Lots are matched for optimal performance	2000090	Centrifuge briefly.	-20°C			

Actio	n	Item	10x PN	Preparation & Handling	Storage
	•	DNA Ligase	220110	Centrifuge briefly.	-20°C
	0	<b>Amp Mix</b> Retrieve from Library Construction Kit.	2000047	Centrifuge briefly.	-20°C
		KAPA Library Quantification Kit for Illumina Platforms	—	Manufacturer's recommendations.	—
Obtain					
		Qiagen Buffer EB	—	Manufacturer's recommendations.	Ambient
		10x Magnetic Separator HT	2000431	See Tips & Best Practices.	Ambient
		<b>Prepare 80% Ethanol</b> Prepare 20 ml for 8 reactions.	_	Prepare fresh.	Ambient

## Step Overview (Step 3.1d)

### **Correlation between input & library complexity**

A Single Cell 3' Gene Expression library is generated using a fixed proportion (20 µl, 25%) of the total cDNA (80 µl) obtained at step 2.3A-ix. The complexity of this library will be comparable to one generated using a higher proportion (>25%) of the cDNA. The remaining proportion (60 µl, 75%) of the cDNA may be stored at **4°C** for up to **72 h** or at **-20°C** for longer-term storage (up to **4 weeks**).



Note that irrespective of the total cDNA yield (ng), which may vary based on cell type, targeted cell recovery etc., this protocol has been optimized for a broad range of input mass (ng), as shown in the example below. The total number of SI PCR cycles (step 3.5d) should be optimized based on carrying forward a fixed proportion ( $20 \mu$ l, 25%) of the total cDNA yield calculated during Post cDNA Amplification QC & Quantification (step 2.4).

	Torrad	ted Cell	Total cDNA	cDNA Input into Fragmentation		SI PCR Cycle	
Cell		overy	Yield (ng)	Volume (µl) Mass (n		Number	
High RNA Content	Low	୶	500 ng	20 µl	125 ng	12	
	High		3800 ng	20 µl	950 ng	9	
Low RNA Content	Low		2 ng	20 µl	0.5 ng	16	
855	High	<b>.</b>	400 ng	20 µl	100 ng	13	

### Example: Library Construction Input Mass & SI PCR Cycles

### 3.1 Fragmentation, End Repair & A-tailing

**a.** Prepare a thermal cycler with the following incubation protocol.

Lid Temperature	<b>Reaction Volume</b>	Run Time
65°C	50 µl	~35 min
Step	Temperature	<b>Time</b> hh:mm:ss
<b>Pre-cool block</b> Pre-cool block prior to preparing Fragmentation Mix	4°C	Hold
Fragmentation	32°C	00:05:00
End Repair & A-Tailing	65°C	00:30:00
Hold	4°C	Hold

- **b.** Vortex Fragmentation Buffer. Verify there is no precipitate.
- c. Prepare Fragmentation Mix on ice. Pipette mix and centrifuge briefly.

<b>Fragmentation Mix</b> Add reagents in the order listed	PN	1Χ (μl)	8X + 10% (μl)	16X + 10% (μl)
Fragmentation Buffer	2000091	5	44	88
Fragmentation Enzyme	2000090	10	88	176
Total		15	132	264

- **d.** Transfer **ONLY 20 μl** purified cDNA sample from Pellet Cleanup (step 2.3A-x) to a tube strip.
  - Note that only 20 μl (25%) cDNA sample is sufficient for generating 3' Gene Expression library.
  - The remaining cDNA sample can be stored at 4°C for up to 72 h or at -20°C for up to 4 weeks for generating additional 3' Gene Expression libraries.
- e. Add 15 µl Buffer EB to each sample.
- **f.** Add **15**  $\mu$ l Fragmentation Mix to each sample.
- g. Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 35 µl) on ice. Centrifuge briefly.
- **h.** Transfer into the pre-cooled thermal cycler (**4**°**C**) and press "SKIP" to initiate the protocol.

# 3.2 Post Fragmentation, End Repair & A-tailing Double Sided – SPRIselect

- **a.** Vortex to resuspend SPRIselect reagent. Add **30 μl** SPRIselect **(0.6X)** reagent to each sample. Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 75 μl).
- b. Incubate 5 min at room temperature.
- **c.** Place on the magnet**·High** until the solution clears. DO NOT discard supernatant.
- **d.** Transfer **75** µl supernatant to a new tube strip.
- e. Vortex to resuspend SPRIselect reagent. Add 10 μl SPRIselect reagent (0.8X) to each sample. Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 80 μl).
- f. Incubate 5 min at room temperature.
- g. Place on the magnet-High until the solution clears.
- h. Remove 80 µl supernatant. DO NOT discard any beads.
- i. Add 125 µl 80% ethanol to the pellet. Wait 30 sec.
- **j.** Remove the ethanol.
- **k.** Repeat steps i and j for a total of 2 washes.
- **I.** Centrifuge briefly. Place on the magnet**·Low** until the solution clears. Remove remaining ethanol pipetting slowly. DO NOT over dry to ensure maximum elution efficiency.
- m. Remove from the magnet. Add 51 μl Buffer EB to each sample. Pipette mix 15x.
- **n.** Incubate **2 min** at **room temperature**.
- **o.** Place on the magnet**·High** until the solution clears.
- **p.** Transfer **50 µl** sample to a new tube strip pipetting slowly.

# **3.3 Adaptor Ligation**

**a.** Prepare Adaptor Ligation Mix. Pipette mix and centrifuge briefly.

Adaptor Ligation Mix Add reagents in the order listed	PN	1Χ (μl)	8X + 10% (μl)	16X + 10% (μl)
Ligation Buffer	2000092	20	176	352
DNA Ligase	220110	10	88	176
Adaptor Oligos	2000094	20	176	352
Total		50	440	880

- **b.** Add **50 μl** Adaptor Ligation Mix to **50 μl** sample. Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 90 μl). Centrifuge briefly.
- **c.** Incubate in a thermal cycler with the following protocol.

Lid Temperature	<b>Reaction Volume</b>	Run Time
30°C	100 µl	15 min
Step	Temperature	Time <i>hh:mm:ss</i>
1	20°C	00:15:00
2	4°C	Hold

### **3.4 Post Ligation Cleanup – SPRIselect**

- a. Vortex to resuspend SPRIselect Reagent. Add 80 μl SPRIselect Reagent (0.8X) to each sample. Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 150 μl).
- **b.** Incubate **5 min** at **room temperature**.
- c. Place on the magnet-High until the solution clears.
- d. Remove the supernatant.
- e. Add 200 µl 80% ethanol to the pellet. Wait 30 sec.
- **f.** Remove the ethanol.
- g. Repeat steps e and f for a total of 2 washes.
- h. Centrifuge briefly. Place on the magnet-Low.
- **i.** Remove any remaining ethanol. Air dry for **2 min**. DO NOT exceed **2 min** as this will decrease elution efficiency.
- j. Remove from the magnet. Add **31 µl** Buffer EB. Pipette mix 15x.
- **k.** Incubate **2 min** at **room temperature**.
- **1.** Place on the magnet-**Low** until the solution clears.
- **m.** Transfer **30 µl** sample to a new tube strip.

### 3.5 Sample Index PCR

- **a.** Choose the appropriate sample index sets to ensure that no sample indices overlap in a multiplexed sequencing run. Record the 10x sample index name (PN-3000431 Dual Index Plate TT Set A well ID) used.
- **b.** Add **50 µl** Amp Mix (PN-2000047) to **30 µl** sample.
- **c.** Add **20 μl** of an individual Dual Index TT Set A to each sample and record the well ID used. Pipette mix 5x (pipette set to 90 μl). Centrifuge briefly.

Lid Temperature	Reaction Volume	Run Time
105°C	100 µl	~25-40 min
Step	Temperature	Time hh:mm:ss
1	98°C	00:00:45
2	98°C	00:00:20
3	54°C	00:00:30
4	72°C	00:00:20
5	Go to step 2, see below for # of cycles	
6	72°C	00:01:00
7	4°C	Hold

**d.** Incubate in a thermal cycler with the following protocol.



The total cycles should be optimized based on 25% carry forward cDNA yield/input calculated during Post cDNA Amplification QC & Quantification (step 2.4).

### **Recommended Cycle Numbers**

cDNA Input	Total Cycles
0.25-25 ng	14-16
25-150 ng	12-14
150-500 ng	10-12
500-1,000 ng	8-10
1,000-1,500 ng	6-8
>1500 ng	5

STOP

e. Store at 4°C for up to 72 h or proceed to the next step.

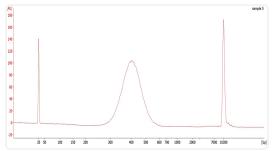
# 3.6 Post Sample Index PCR Double Sided Size Selection – SPRIselect

- a. Vortex to resuspend the SPRIselect reagent. Add 60 μl SPRIselect Reagent (0.6X) to each sample. Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 150 μl).
- b. Incubate 5 min at room temperature.
- **c.** Place the magnet**·High** until the solution clears. DO NOT discard supernatant.
- **d.** Transfer **150** µl supernatant to a new tube strip.
- e. Vortex to resuspend the SPRIselect reagent. Add 20 μl SPRIselect Reagent (0.8X) to each transferred supernatant. Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 150 μl).
- f. Incubate 5 min at room temperature.
- g. Place the magnet-High until the solution clears.
- h. Remove 165 µl supernatant. DO NOT discard any beads.
- With the tube still in the magnet, add 200 μl 80% ethanol to the pellet.
   Wait 30 sec.
- j. Remove the ethanol.
- **k.** Repeat steps i and j for a total of 2 washes.
- **l.** Centrifuge briefly. Place on the magnet**·Low**. Remove remaining ethanol.
- m. Remove from the magnet. Add 36 µl Buffer EB. Pipette mix 15x.
- n. Incubate 2 min at room temperature.
- o. Place on the magnet-Low until the solution clears.
- **p.** Transfer **35** µl to a new tube strip.
- **q.** Store at **4°C** for up to **72 h** or at **-20°C** for **long-term** storage.

### **3.7 Post Library Construction QC**

Run 1 $\mu l$  sample at 1:10 dilution on an Agilent Bioanalyzer High Sensitivity chip.

### Representative Trace



Determine the average fragment size from the Bioanalyzer trace. This will be used as the insert size for library quantification.

-`**`**\

If peaks below 200 bp are more prominent, repeat step 3.6 Post Sample Index PCR Double Sided Size Selection - SPRIselect.

### **Alternate QC Method**

Agilent TapeStation

LabChip

See Appendix for:

- Post Library Construction Quantification on page 112
- Agilent TapeStation Traces on page 114
- LabChip Traces on page 116



# Step 4:

# **CRISPR Screening Library Construction**

4.0 Get Started	86
4.1 Guide RNA cDNA Cleanup - SPRIselect	87
4.2 Feature PCR	88
4.3 Post Feature PCR Cleanup - SPRIselect	89
4.4 Sample Index PCR	90
4.5 Post Sample Index PCR Double Sided Size Selection - SPRIselect	92
4.6 Post Library Construction QC	93

## 4.0 Get Started



Action		Item	10x PN	Preparation & Handling	Storage	
Equilibrate to Room Temperature						
	•	Feature SI Primers 3 Verify name & PN. Use indicated primer only	2000263	_	-20°C	
		<b>Dual Index Plate NT Set A</b> Verify name & PN. Use indicated plate only	3000483	_	-20°C	
		Beckman Coulter SPRIselect Reagent	—	Manufacturer's recommendations.	-	
		<b>Agilent Bioanalyzer High</b> <b>Sensitivity Kit</b> If used for QC	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	—	
		Agilent TapeStation ScreenTape & Reagents If used for QC	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	—	
Place o	on ice					
	$\bigcirc$	<b>Amp Mix</b> Retrieve from Single Cell 3' Feature Barcode kit	2000047	Centrifuge briefly.	-20°C	
		KAPA Library Quantification Kit for Illumina Platforms	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	_	
Obtain						
		Qiagen Buffer EB	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	Ambient	
		10x Magnetic Separator HT	2000431	See Tips & Best Practices.	Ambient	
		<b>Prepare 80% Ethanol</b> Prepare 20 ml for 8 reactions.	—	Prepare fresh.	Ambient	

### 4.1 Guide RNA cDNA Cleanup – SPRIselect

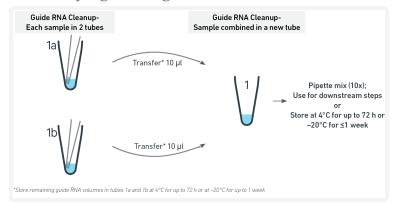
- a. Vortex to resuspend SPRIselect Reagent. Add 40 μl SPRIselect Reagent (1.0X) to 40 μl Transfered Supernatant Cleanup from step 2.3B-xiv. Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 60 μl).
- **b.** Incubate **5 min** at **room temperature**.
- c. Place on the magnet-High until the solution clears.
- d. Remove the supernatant.
- e. Add 200 µl 80% ethanol to the pellet. Wait 30 sec.
- **f.** Remove the ethanol.
- g. Repeat steps e and f for a total of 2 washes.
- h. Centrifuge briefly. Place on the magnet-Low.



- **i.** Remove any remaining ethanol. Air dry for **2 min**. DO NOT exceed **2 min** as this will decrease elution efficiency.
- j. Remove from the magnet. Add **26 µl** Buffer EB. Pipette mix 15x.
- **k.** Incubate **2 min** at **room temperature**.
- **1.** Place on the magnet**-Low** until the solution clears.
- m. Transfer 25 µl sample to a new tube strip.



For each sample, the Guide RNA cDNA Cleanup product will be in two corresponding tubes. Transfer **10 µl** cleanup product from each of the two sample tubes to a third tube and pipette mix. Use for downstream steps. Store remaining guide RNA in tubes at **4°C** for up to **72 h** or **-20°C** for up to **1 week** for generating additional libraries.



STOP

n. Store at 4°C for up to 72 h or at −20°C for up to a week, or proceed to the next step.

### 4.2 Feature PCR

**a.** Prepare Feature PCR Mix on ice. Vortex and centrifuge briefly.

	re PCR Mix eagents in the order listed	PN	1Χ (μl)	8X + 10% (μl)	16X + 10% (μl)
0	<b>Amp Mix</b> Retrieve from Single Cell 3' Feature Barcode kit	2000047	50	440	880
	Feature SI Primers 3	2000263	45	396	792
Total			95	836	1672

- **b.** Transfer **ONLY 5 μl** from Guide RNA cDNA Cleanup (recombined after step 4.1m) to a new tube strip.
  - Note that only **5 µl** of the Guide RNA cDNA Cleanup sample transfer is sufficient for generating CRISPR Screening library.
  - The remaining sample can be stored at 4°C for up to 72 h or at −20°C for up to 4 weeks, for generating additional CRISPR Screening libraries.
- c. Add 95 µl Feature PCR Mix to 5 µl sample.
- **d.** Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 90 µl). Centrifuge briefly.
- **e.** Incubate in a thermal cycler with the following protocol.

Lid Temperature	Reaction Volume	Run Time
105°C	100 µl	~20 min
Step	Temperature	Time <i>hh:mm:ss</i>
1	98°C	00:00:45
2	98°C	00:00:20
3	58°C	00:00:05
4	72°C	00:00:05
5	Go to step 2, repeat 10X for a total 11 cycles	
6	72°C	00:01:00
7	4°C	Hold

### **4.3 Post Feature PCR Cleanup – SPRIselect**

- a. Vortex to resuspend the SPRIselect reagent. Add 100 SPRIselect Reagent (1X) to each sample. Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 150 μl).
- **b.** Incubate **5 min** at **room temperature**.
- c. Place the magnet-High until the solution clears.
- d. Remove the supernatant.
- e. Add 200 µl 80% ethanol to the pellet. Wait 30 sec.
- **f.** Remove the ethanol.
- g. Repeat steps e and f for a total of 2 washes.
- h. Centrifuge briefly. Place on the magnet-Low.
- **i.** Remove any remaining ethanol. Air dry for 1 min. DO NOT exceed 1 min as this will decrease elution efficiency
- j. Remove from the magnet. Add **31 µl** Buffer EB. Pipette mix 15x.
- k. Incubate 2 min at room temperature.
- **I.** Place on the magnet-Low until the solution clears.
- **m.** Transfer **30 µl** to a new tube strip.

## 4.4 Sample Index PCR

- **a.** Choose the appropriate sample index sets to ensure that no sample indices overlap in a multiplexed sequencing run. Record the 10x sample index name (PN-3000483 Dual Index Plate NT Set A well ID) used.
- **b.** Prepare Sample Index PCR Mix.

	ndex PCR Mix ents in the order listed	PN	1Χ (μl)	8X + 10% (μl)	16Χ +10% (μl)
0	<b>Amp Mix</b> Retrieve from 3' Feature Barcode kit CRISPR kit	2000047	50	440	880
	Buffer EB	_	25	220	440
	Total		75	660	1320

- **c.** Transfer **ONLY 5 μl** Post Feature PCR Cleanup sample (step 4.3m) to a new tube strip.
  - Note that only **5 µl** sample transfer is sufficient for generating CRISPR Screening library.
  - The remaining sample can be stored at 4°C for up to 72 h or at −20°C for up to 4 weeks, for generating additional CRISPR Screening libraries.
- **d.** Add **75 μl** Sample Index PCR Mix to **5 μl** sample (Post Feature PCR Cleanup).
- **e.** Add **20 μl** of an individual Dual Index NT Set A to each sample and record the well ID used. Pipette mix 5x (pipette set to 90 μl). Centrifuge briefly.

**f.** Incubate in a thermal cycler with the following protocol.

### User Guide | Chromium Next GEM Single Cell 3' HT Reagent Kits v3.1 (Dual Index)

Lid Temperature	Reaction Volume	Run Time
105°C	100 µl	~25 min
Step	Temperature	Time <i>hh:mm:ss</i>
1	98°C	00:00:45
2	98°C	00:00:20
3	54°C	00:00:30
4	72°C	00:00:20
5	Go to step 2, repeat 9X for a total of 10 cycles	
6	72°C	00:01:00
7	4°C	Hold

# 4.5 Post Sample Index PCR Double Sided Size Selection – SPRIselect

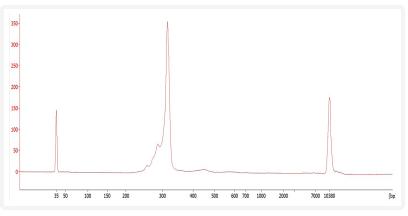
- a. Vortex to resuspend the SPRIselect reagent. Add 80 μl SPRIselect Reagent (0.8X) to each sample. Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 150 μl).
- b. Incubate 5 min at room temperature.
- **c.** Place the magnet**·High** until the solution clears. DO NOT discard supernatant.
- d. Transfer 170 µl supernatant to a new tube strip.
- e. Vortex to resuspend the SPRIselect reagent. Add 20 μl SPRIselect Reagent (1.0X) to each sample. Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 150 μl).
- f. Incubate 5 min at room temperature.
- g. Place the magnet-High until the solution clears.
- **h.** Remove the supernatant.
- i. Add **300 µl** 80% ethanol to the pellet. Wait 30 sec.
- j. Remove the ethanol.
- k. Add 200 µl 80% ethanol to the pellet. Wait 30 sec.
- **I.** Remove the ethanol.
- **m.** Centrifuge briefly. Place on the magnet-Low.
- **n.** Remove remaining ethanol. Air dry for **1 min**.
- o. Remove from the magnet. Add **31 μl** Buffer EB. Pipette mix 15x.
- p. Incubate 2 min at room temperature.
- **q.** Place on the magnet-Low until the solution clears.
- r. Transfer **30 µl** to a new tube strip.
- s. Store at 4°C for up to 72 h or at -20°C for long-term storage.

STOP

## 4.6 Post Library Construction QC

Run 1 $\mu l$  sample at 1:50 dilution on an Agilent Bioanalyzer High Sensitivity chip.

#### **Representative Trace**



Determine the average fragment size from the Bioanalyzer trace. This will be used as the insert size for library quantification.

### **Alternate QC Method**

- Agilent TapeStation
- LabChip

See Appendix for:

- Post Library Construction Quantification on page 112
- Agilent TapeStation Traces
- LabChip Traces



# Step 5:

# **Cell Multiplexing Library Construction**

5.0 Get Started	95
5.1 Sample Index PCR	96
5.2 Post Sample Index PCR Size Selection - SPRIselect	98
5.3 Post Library Construction QC	99



# **5.0 Get Started**



Action	Item	10x PN	Preparation & Handling	Storage		
Equilibrate	Equilibrate to Room Temperature					
	<b>Dual Index Plate NN Set A</b> Verify name & PN. Use indicated plate only	3000482	_	-20°C		
	Beckman Coulter SPRIselect Reagent	—	Manufacturer's recommendations.	_		
	Agilent Bioanalyzer High Sensitivity Kit If used for QC	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	_		
	Agilent TapeStation ScreenTape & Reagents If used for QC	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	_		
	DNA High Sensitivity Reagent Kit If LabChip used for QC	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	_		
Place on Ic	e					
	Amp Mix Retrieve from 3' Feature Barcode Kit	2000047	Centrifuge briefly.	-20°C		
	KAPA Library Quantification Kit for Illumina Platforms	_	Manufacturer's recommendations.	_		
Obtain						
	Qiagen Buffer EB		Manufacturer's recommendations.	Ambient		
	10x Magnetic Separator HT	2000431	See Tips & Best Practices.	Ambient		
	<b>Prepare 80% Ethanol</b> Prepare 20 ml for 8 reactions.	_	Prepare fresh.	Ambient		

### 5.1 Sample Index PCR



**a.** Choose the appropriate sample index sets to ensure that no sample indices overlap in a multiplexed sequencing run. Record the 10x sample index name (PN-3000482 Dual Index Plate NN Set A well ID) used.

**b.** Prepare Sample Index PCR Mix.

	Index PCR gents in the order listed	PN	1Χ (μl)	8X + 10% (μl)	16X + 10% (μl)
0	<b>Amp Mix</b> Retrieve from Single Cell 3'Feature Barcode kit	2000047	50	440	880
	Buffer EB	_	20	176	352
Total			70	616	1232

- **c.** Transfer **ONLY 10 μl** DNA sample from the Transferred Supernatant Cleanup (step 2.3C-xiv) to a new tube strip.
  - Note that only **10 µl** DNA sample is sufficient for generating Cell Multiplexing library.
  - The remaining sample can be stored at **4°C** for up to **72 h** or at −**20°C** for up to **4 weeks** for generating additional Cell Multiplexing libraries.
- **d.** Add **70 µl** Sample Index PCR Mix to each sample.
- e. Add 20 μl of an individual Dual Index NN Set A to each sample and record the well ID used. Pipette mix 5x (pipette set to 90 μl). Centrifuge briefly.

**f.** Incubate in a thermal cycler with the following protocol.

### User Guide | Chromium Next GEM Single Cell 3' HT Reagent Kits v3.1 (Dual Index)

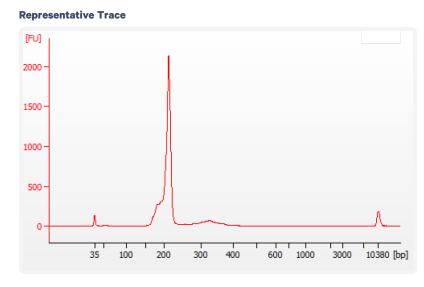
Lid Temperature	Reaction Volume	Run Time
105°C	100 µl	~10-15 min
Step	Temperature	Time hh:mm:ss
1	98°C	00:00:45
2	98°C	00:00:20
3	54°C	00:00:30
4	72°C	00:00:20
5	Go to step 2, repeat 5X for a total of 6 cycles	
6	72°C	00:01:00
7	4°C	Hold

### 5.2 Post Sample Index PCR Size Selection – SPRIselect

- **a.** Vortex to resuspend the SPRIselect reagent. Add **120 μl** SPRIselect Reagent **(1.2X)** to each sample. Pipette mix 15x (pipette set to 150 μl).
- **b.** Incubate **5 min** at **room temperature**.
- c. Place the magnet-High until the solution clears.
- d. Remove the supernatant.
- e. Add 300 µl 80% ethanol to the pellet. Wait 30 sec.
- f. Remove the ethanol.
- g. Add 200 µl 80% ethanol to the pellet. Wait 30 sec.
- **h.** Remove the ethanol.
- i. Centrifuge briefly. Place on the magnet-Low. Remove remaining ethanol. Air dry for 2 min.
- j. Remove from the magnet. Add 41 µl Buffer EB. Pipette mix 15x.
- k. Incubate 2 min at room temperature.
- **I.** Place on the magnet-**Low** until the solution clears.
- m. Transfer 40 µl to a new tube strip.
- **n.** Store at **4°C** for up to **72 h** or at **-20°C** for long-term storage.

# **5.3 Post Library Construction QC**

Run 1 $\mu l$  sample at 1:20 dilution on an Agilent Bioanalyzer High Sensitivity chip.



Determine the average fragment size from the Bioanalyzer trace. This will be used as the insert size for library quantification.

### **Alternate QC Method**

Agilent TapeStation

LabChip

See Appendix for:

- Post Library Construction Quantification on page 112
- Agilent TapeStation Traces on page 114
- LabChip Traces on page 116



# Step 6:

# Sequencing

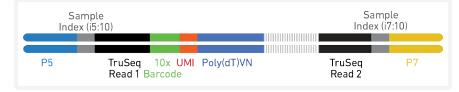
Sequencing Libraries	101
Illumina Sequencer Compatibility	102
Sample Indices	102
3' Gene Expression Library Sequencing Parameters	103
CRISPR Screening & Cell Multiplexing Library Sequencing Parameters	103
Library Loading	104
Library Pooling	104
Data Analysis and Visualization	105



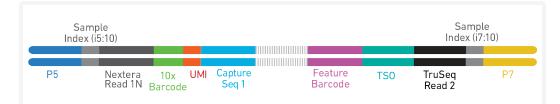
# **Sequencing Libraries**

Chromium Single Cell 3' Gene Expression, CRISPR Screening, and Cell Multiplexing Dual Index libraries comprise standard Illumina paired-end constructs which begin with P5 and end with P7. These libraries include 16 bp 10x Barcodes at the start of TruSeq Read 1 and Nextera Read 1 (Read 1N) respectively while i7 and i5 sample index sequences are incorporated as the sample index read. TruSeq Read 1 and TruSeq Read 2 are standard Illumina sequencing primer sites used in paired-end sequencing of Single Cell 3' Gene Expression libraries. Nextera Read 1 (Read 1N) and TruSeq Read 2 are used for paired end sequencing of Single Cell 3' CRISPR Screening libraries. Nextera Read 1 (Read 1N) and Nextera Read 2 (Read 2N) are used for paired end sequencing of Single Cell 3' Cell Multiplexing libraries. Sequencing these libraries produces a standard Illumina BCL data output folder.

#### **Chromium Single Cell 3' Gene Expression Dual Index Library**



#### Chromium Single Cell 3' CRISPR Screening Dual Index Library



#### **Chromium Single Cell 3' Cell Multiplexing Dual Index Library**

	ample ex (i5:10)				mple x (i7:10)
P5	Nextera 10x UN Read 1N Barcode	I Capture	Feature		P7
	Read 1N Barcode	Seq 2	Barcode	Read 2N	

### **Illumina Sequencer Compatibility**

The compatibility of the listed sequencers has been verified by 10x Genomics. Some variation in assay performance is expected based on sequencer choice. For more information about performance variation, visit the 10x Genomics Support website.

- MiSeq
- NextSeq 500/550
- NextSeq 1000/2000
- HiSeq 2500 (Rapid Run)
- HiSeq 3000/4000
- NovaSeq

## **Sample Indices**

Each sample index in the Dual Index Kit TT Set A (PN-1000215) or Dual Index Kit NN Set A (PN-1000243)or Dual Index Kit NT Set A (PN-1000242) is a mix of one unique i7 and one unique i5 sample index. If multiple samples are pooled in a sequence lane, the sample index name (i.e. the Dual Index TT Set A plate well ID, SI-TT-) is needed in the sample sheet used for generating FASTQs. Samples utilizing the same sample index should not be pooled together, or run on the same flow cell lane, as this would not enable correct sample demultiplexing.

## **3' Gene Expression Library Sequencing Parameters**

Parameter	Description
Sequencing Depth	Minimum 20,000 read pairs per cell
Sequencing Type	Paired-end, dual indexing
Sequencing Read	Recommended Number of Cycles
Read 1 i7 Index i5 Index Read 2	28 cycles 10 cycles 10 cycles 90 cycles

# CRISPR Screening & Cell Multiplexing Library Sequencing Parameters

Pooling Single Cell 3' Gene Expression, CRISPR Screening, & Cell Multiplexing dual index libraries is recommended for sequencing to maintain nucleotide diversity.

Parameter	Description
Sequencing Depth	Minimum 5,000 read pairs per cell
Sequencing Type	Paired-end, dual indexing
Sequencing Read	Recommended Number of Cycles
Read 1	28 cycles
i7 Index	10 cycles
i5 Index	10 cycles
Read 2	90 cycles
	(Minimum required Read 2 length for CRISPR Screening
	libraries is 70 bp
	Minimum required Read 2 length for Cell Multiplexing
	libraries is 25 bp)

### **Library Loading**

Once quantified and normalized, the libraries should be denatured and diluted as recommended for Illumina sequencing platforms. Refer to Illumina documentation for denaturing and diluting libraries. Refer to the 10x Genomics Support website for more information.

# 3' Gene Expression libraries alone or in combination with Cell Multiplexing and CRISPR Screening libraries

Instrument	Loading Concentration (pM)	PhiX (%)
MiSeq	11	1
NextSeq 500/550	1.8	1
NextSeq 1000/2000	650	1
HiSeq 2500 (RR)	11	1
HiSeq 4000	240	1
NovaSeq	150*/300	1

Library	Loading
---------	---------

\* Use 150 pM loading concentration for Illumina XP workflow.

### **Library Pooling**

The 3' Gene Expression and CRISPR Screening and Cell Multiplexing libraries maybe pooled for sequencing, taking into account the differences in cell number and per-cell read depth requirements between each library. Samples utilizing the same sample index should not be pooled together or run on the same flow cell lane, as this would not enable correct sample demultiplexing.

Libraries	Sequencing Depth (read pairs per cell)	Library Pooling Ratio
3' Gene Expression library	20,000	4
CRISPR Screening library	5,000	1
Cell Multiplexing library	5,000	1

### **Library Pooling Example**

# **Data Analysis and Visualization**

Sequencing data may be analyzed using Cell Ranger or 10x Genomics Cloud Analysis and visualized using Loupe Browser. Key features for these tools are listed below. For detailed product-specific information, visit the 10x Genomics Support website.

### Cell Ranger

Cell Ranger is a set of analysis pipelines that processes Chromium Single Gene Expression data to align reads, generate Feature Barcode matrices and perform clustering and gene expression analysis.

- Input: Base call (BCL) and FASTQ
- Output: BAM, MEX, CSV, HDF5, Web Summary, .cloupe/.loupe
- Operating System: Linux

### **Cloud Analysis**

Cloud Analysis is currently only available for US customers.

Cloud Analysis allows users to run Cell Ranger analysis pipelines from a web browser while computation is handled in the cloud.

- Key features: scalable, highly secure, simple to set up and run
- Input: FASTQ
- Output: BAM, MEX, CSV, HDF5, Web Summary, .cloupe/.loupe

### Loupe Browser

Loupe Browser is an interactive data visualization tool that requires no prior programming knowledge.

- Input: .cloupe
- Output: Data visualization, including t-SNE and UMAP projections, custom clusters, differentially expressed genes
- Operating System: MacOS, Windows



# Troubleshooting



GEMs 107 Chromium X Series Errors 110

### **GEMs**

Normal Step **Reagent Clogs & Wetting Failures** 1.4d After Chip M is removed from Chromium X and the wells are exposed N 0 М N 6 η. M All 16 recovery wells (rows 3A, 3B) (rows 3A, 3B) Recovery well G indicates a reagent clog. Recovery are similar in volume and opacity. well C and E indicate a wetting failure. Wells A, H, I & P contain 50% Glycerol Solution. Rest of the recovery wells have normal GEM generation.

1.4f Transfer GEMs



All liquid levels are similar in volume and opacity without air trapped in the pipette tips.



Pipette tips C and E indicate a wetting failure. Pipette tip C contains partially emulsified GEMs. Emulsion is absent in pipette tip E. Pipette tip G indicates a reagent clog.

2.1a After transfer of the GEMs + Recovery Agent



All liquid levels are similar in the aqueous sample volume (clear) and Recovery Agent/ Partitioning Oil (pink).



Tube G indicates a reagent clog has occurred. There is a decreased volume of aqueous layer (clear).

Tube C and E indicate a wetting failure has occurred. There is an abnormal volume of Recovery Agent/Partitioning Oil (pink).

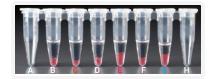
Step

2.1 b After aspiration of Recovery Agent/ Partitioning Oil



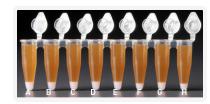
All liquid volumes are similar in the aqueous sample volume (clear) and residual Recovery Agent/Partitioning Oil (pink).

### **Reagent Clogs & Wetting Failures**



Tube G indicates a reagent clog has occurred. There is a decreased volume of aqueous layer (clear). There is also a greater residual volume of Recovery Agent/ Partitioning Oil (pink). Tube C and E indicate a wetting failure has occurred. There is an abnormal residual volume of Recovery Agent/Partitioning Oil (pink).

2.1 d After addition of Dynabeads Cleanup Mix

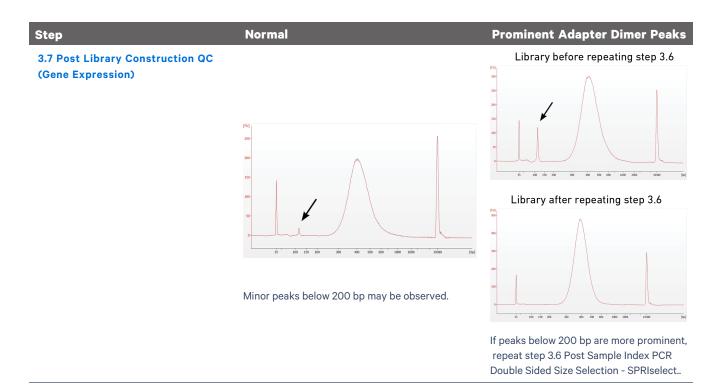


All liquid volumes are similar after addition of the Dynabeads Cleanup Mix.



Tube G indicates a reagent clog has occurred. There is an abnormal ratio of Dynabeads Cleanup Mix (brown) to Recovery Agent/Partitioning Oil (appears white). Tube C and E indicate a wetting failure has occurred. There is an abnormal ratio of Dynabeads Cleanup Mix (brown) to Recovery Agent/Partitioning Oil (appears white).

If a channel clogs or wetting failure occurs during GEM generation, it is recommended that the sample be remade. If any of the listed issues occur, take a picture and send it to support@10xgenomics.com for further assistance.



#### **Chromium X Series Errors**

The Chromium X touchscreen will guide the user through recoverable errors. If the error continues, or if the instrument has seen critical or intermediate errors, email support@10xgenomics.com with the displayed error code. Support will request a troubleshooting package. Upload pertinent logs to 10x Genomics by navigating to the Logs menu option on screen.

#### There are two types of errors:

**Critical Errors** – When the instrument has seen a critical error, the run will immediately abort. Do not proceed with any further runs. Contact support@10xgenomics.com with the error code.

- a. System Error
- **b.** Pressure Error
- c. Chip Error
- d. Run Error
- e. Temperature Error
- **f.** Software Error

**User Recoverable Errors** – Follow error handling instructions through the touchscreen and continue the run.

- a. Gasket Error
- **b.** Tray Error
- c. Chip Error
- d. Unsupported Chip Error
- e. Network Error
- **f.** Update Error

Consult the Chromium X Series (X/iX) User Guide (CG000396) for additional information and follow the Chromium X touchscreen prompts for execution. The Chromium X touchscreen will guide the user through recoverable errors.



# Appendix

Post Library Construction Quantification	
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#### **Post Library Construction Quantification**

- a. Thaw KAPA Library Quantification Kit for Illumina Platforms.
- **b.** Dilute **2 μl** sample with deionized water to appropriate dilutions that fall within the linear detection range of the KAPA Library Quantification Kit for Illumina Platforms. (For more accurate quantification, make the dilution(s) in duplicate).
- **c.** Make enough Quantification Master Mix for the DNA dilutions per sample and the DNA Standards (plus 10% excess) using the guidance for 1 reaction volume below.

Quantification Master Mix	1X (μl)
SYBR Fast Master Mix + Primer	12
Water	4
Total	16

- **d.** Dispense **16 μl** Quantification Master Mix for sample dilutions and DNA Standards into a 96 well PCR plate.
- e. Add **4 μl** sample dilutions and **4 μl** DNA Standards to appropriate wells. Centrifuge briefly.
- **f.** Incubate in a thermal cycler with the following protocol.

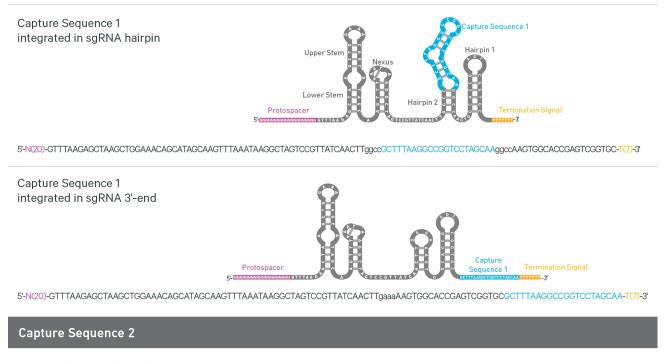
Step	Temperature	Run Time
1	95°C	00:03:00
2	95°C	00:00:05
3	67°C Read Signal	00:00:30
4	Go to Step 2, 29X (Total 30 cycles)	

**g.** Follow the manufacturer's recommendations for qPCR-based quantification. For library quantification for sequencer clustering, determine the concentration based on insert size derived from the Bioanalyzer/TapeStation trace.

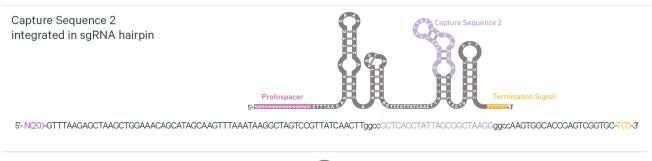
## **Compatible sgRNA Specifications**

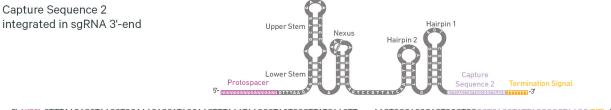
#### Capture Sequence 1

Capture Sequence 1 on Gel Bead: 5'-TTGCTAGGACCGGCCTTAAAGC-3'



Capture Sequence 2 on Gel Bead: 5'-CCTTAGCCGCTAATAGGTGAGC-3'

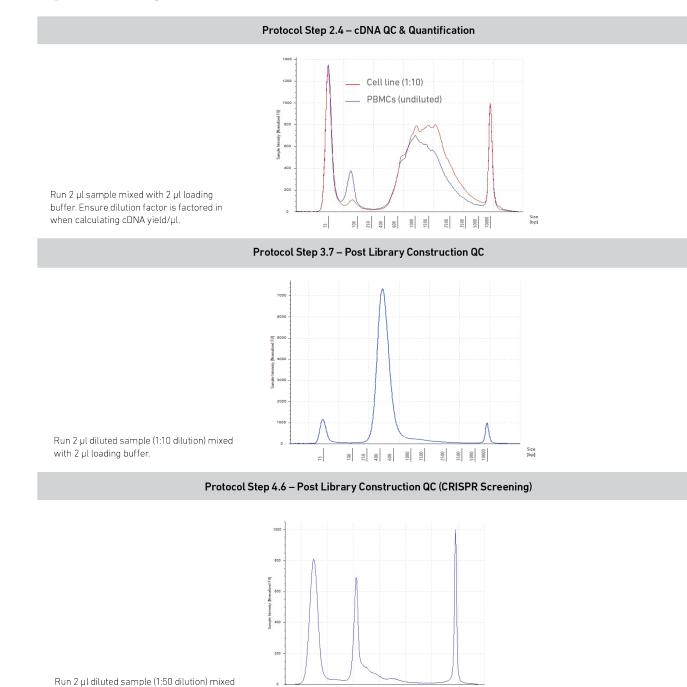




5'- N(20)-GTTTAAGAGCTAAGCTGGAAACAGCATAGCAAGTTTAAATAAGGCTAGTCCGTTATCAACTTgaaaAAGTGGCACCGAGTCGGTGCGCTCACCTATTAGCGGCTAAGG-T(7)-3"

## **Agilent TapeStation Traces**

Agilent TapeStation High Sensitivity D5000 ScreenTape was used. Protocol steps correspond to the steps in this user guide.

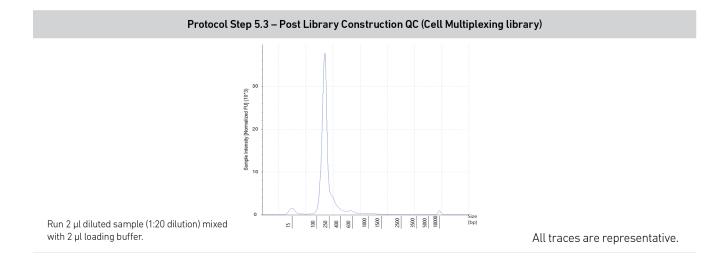


100 250 600 1500 2500 2500 3500 10000 Size [bp]

15

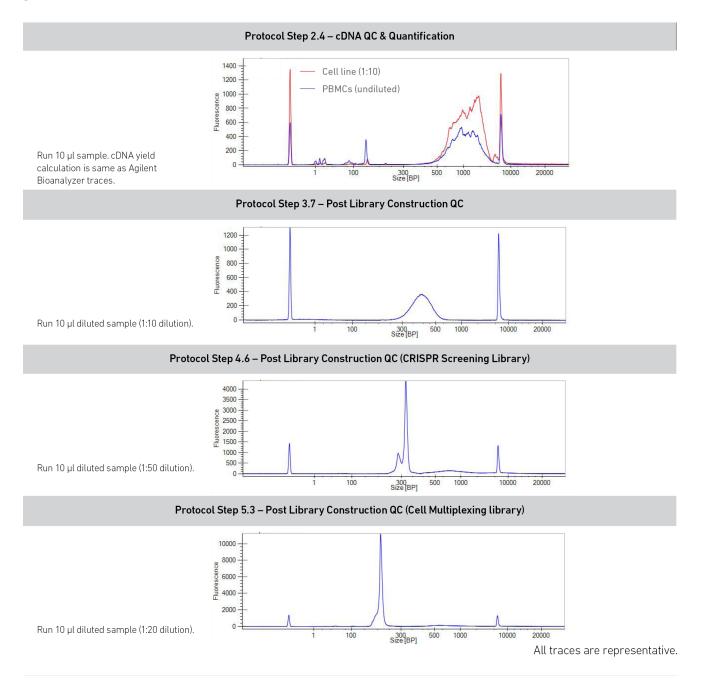
All traces are representative.

with 2 µl loading buffer.



# LabChip Traces

A DNA High Sensitivity Reagent Kit was used. Protocol steps correspond to the steps in this user guide.



#### Alternate QC Method:

#### **Qubit Fluorometer and Qubit dsDNA HS Assay Kit**

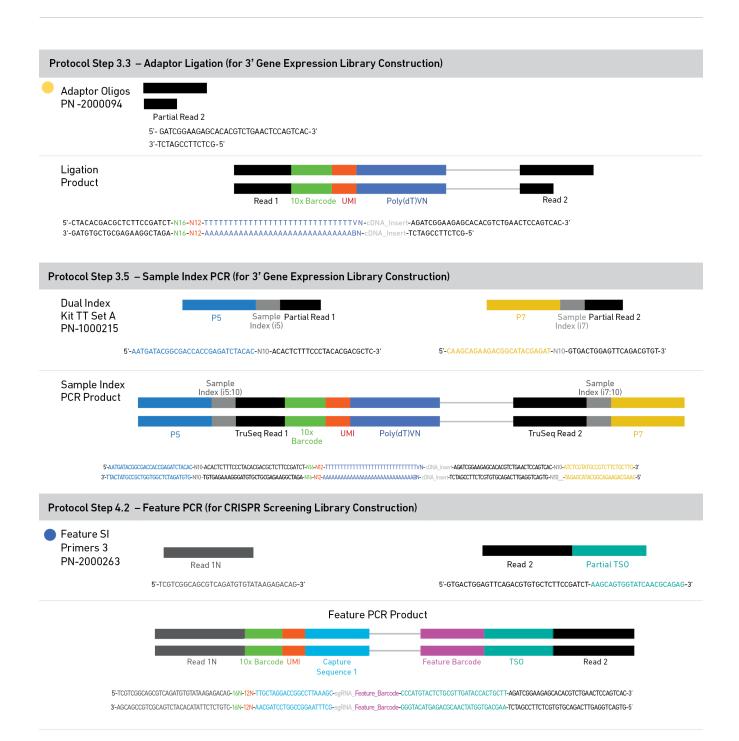
Multiply the cDNA concentration reported via the Qubit Fluorometer by the elution volume (80 µl) to obtain the total cDNA yield in ng. To determine the equivalent range using the Agilent 2100 Expert Software, select the region encompassing 35-10,000 bp.

## **Oligonucleotide Sequences**





3-CGTCGCGAGTCTACACATATTCTCTGTC-N16-N12-CC17ACCGCGATTATCCACTCG-N15-GACAGAGAATATGTGTAGAGGCTCGGGGGCCCACGAGAC-3





Appendix